

Sadat calls

**Begin remarks** 

embarrassing

Jerusalem Post Staff

sources last night denied a Cairo

newspaper report yesterday that

said Egypt has asked that the open-

ing cession of the West Bank and

Gaza Strip autonomy negotiations be

shifted from Beersheha to El-Arish

and delayed from Friday until Sun-

day. Egyptian President Anwar

Sadat and Prime Minister Menahem

Begin are to meet on Sunday on Sadat's yacht.

Egyptian Minister of State for

Foreign Affairs Butros Ghall yester-day told Radio Monte Carlo that the

report in the Cairo daily "Al-Ahram" was nntrue. And ln

Jerusalem, official cources con-

firmed Gball'e denial to The

The reported Egyptian request to

shift the date and venue of the

autonomy talks yesterday coincided

with a complaint by Sadat thet Begin

"often embarraseed" him with

bardline statements that play into

the hands of Arab opponents critical of Egypt's peace treaty with Israel.

remark, which he made at a meeting

with a U.S. B'nai B'rith delegation in

Alexandria. But precidential

lieutenants reported that he referred

to occasional statements Begin has

pronounced on autonomy restric-

tions and Israell settlements, as well

Cairo radio quoted Sadat as saying

that be foresece difficult

negotiations on the autonomy and that be was determined to "contront

eballengee currently mounted

against him by Arab states including

Saudi Arabia. Saudi Crown Prince

Fahd yesterday pledged to "epare no effort to force Sadat to renounce his

The Egyptian leader belittled

both Begin and Arah critice."

peace pact with Israel."

from today

**El-Arish closed** 

to Israeli civilians

Jerusalem Post Staff

will resums its meetings in El-Arish

tomorrow to put its final stamp of ap-

provel on arrangements for the

return of the northern on Friday. Egyptian sovereignty on Friday.

The El-Arish area will be closed to sraeli civilians as of today at the

rder of the OC Southern Command.

mly newsmen carrying valid press

ards will be allowed to travel there.

Plans for exploring cooperation

tween the two countries in various

heres in the El-Arisb zone have

en dropped in the light of Egyptian

luctance to engags in such

eturn of the northern Sinai town to

The joint Israel-Egypt committee

Sadat did not elaborate on the

Jerusalem Post.

as on Jerusalem.

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**A**.,

Official Egyptian and Israell

Open rift, economy make gov't anxious

# By DAVID LANDAU

Post Diplomatic Correspondent The open row between Premisr Begin and Defence Minister Weizman over Ierael's autonomy proposale, coinciding with the current nadir in the economy, bas aroused unprecedented anxiety in government circles while injecting new bite and buoyancy into the Labour opposition.

Highly-placed government sources conceded over the weekend that the coincidence of the two crises - and the prospect that both will be protracted - was giving them cause for grave concern. The negotiations with Egypt would inevitably be "complicated," they said, by the rift within the eahlnet. And the government'e standing internally would also be hurt by It.

These cources asserted, however, that there was no imminent risk of the government falling. They felt the Knesset majority would remain solid, and dismissed speculation thet Weizman might secede taking other moderates with him.

In Labour, however, the feeling apparently is that the disarray in the negotiating committee and on the economic front will hasten the fall of the government.

Labour leader Shimon Peres, in a telephone Interview last night, "preferred not to prophesy publicly" as to pocelhle political repercussions. He noted, though, that "in Egypt several ministers have resigned during the peace process over matters of principls...Here, apparentiy, the only principle is to stay in power.'

Perce seld the government's negotiating position could hardly be takan seriously when it was public knowledge that Weizman and other key ministers were at odds with all or part of It. The Egyptians would certainly see Weizman's position not that of the negotiating team - as

Israel's opening stance. The negotietions would run into deadlock and erisie, Perce predleted. He accused Premier Begin of "presenting a tough stand" for home consumption while at the same time preparing the way for a bi-national state."

bi-national state. By saying that there was "no more green line," by speaking of "Eretz Jarael Arabs," by enabling West Bank Arabs to take Ieraell Bank Arabs to take Ieraell eitizenship, and hy applying the autonomy ''to persons, not territory," Begin was "inviting" ths Israeli Arabs to ask to be included in the autonomy scheme too. "We could wake up one morning and find ourselves in a bi-national state, with three million Jews and two million Arabs," Peres said.

The ministerial eutonomy committee'e assertion that the "coures of authority" would remain the military government was a direct contravention of the Camp David accord, Peres contended, Granted, the accord, speaks of the "withdrawal" (not "abolition") of the military government. But in the came sentence it providss "...a sslf-governing euthority .... freely elscted to replace the existing military government.". If Labour were in power it would

seek once again, with Egypt's agreement, to open a dialogue with Jordan

# In upcoming autonomy negotiations: Weizman: Must avoid mistakes of peace talks

1755-15+

By HIRSH GOODMAN Post Military Correspondent

Defence Minister Ezer Weizman is determined not to allow the tactical mistakes made by Israel in the 16 months of peace talks with Egypt to repeat themselves during the autonomy negotiations, according to the

minister's close associatss. They said Weizman is prepared to use his influence in the cabinst -even at the risk of a protracted personal confrontation with the prime minister - to convince the government not to present Egypt with a detailed maximalist document when the tripartits autonomy talks begin next Friday.

To do so, Weizman feels, would he highly counterproductive to the process, cerve no purpose for Israel in the long term, and ultimatsly undermine Israel's position both vise vis Egypt and the Americans. It is against this background that Weizman resigned Thursday from the six-man autonomy negotiating committee - a committee he con siders a farce, if its freedom to negotiate is limited to trying to get cross a position all parties agree is dcomed to failure from the outset. He has retained, however, his membership on the 11-man committee of overseers to which the negotiating team is responsible. Weizman'e personal relations with

Begin have been etrained this past week. First there was an argument over cuts in the Defence Ministry's budget, and later, during Thursday's cabinet session on the premier's autonomy proposals, there was a bitter exchange between them on who holds responsibility for the army and Israel'e security.

Weizman, however, is standing on firm ground in his fight to force the eabinet to ebange its autonomy nagotiating tacties. Hc apparently

has the support on this issue of both Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan and Deputy Premier Yigael Yadin, and therefore believes he can anger Begin without undermining his position in the cabinet.

Weizman believes that no opening document should be presented by the Israeli team on Sunday. Hs favours a give-and-take session where both cides would reach a mutually accep-

table solution. Weizman also feels that Israel should modulate the negotiating process to coincide with Ite longterm security needs and strategie goals. Since continued American support of Israel and a stable peace with Egypt are both central security and strategic goals, presenting a document which Israel knows is totally unacceptable to these partice from the outset is not in its hest in-terests. It would, he said to an aide, be like stepping on the mines in the autonomy mine field rather than side-stepping them.

Weizman outlined his views in detail on Thursday at the cabinet meeting. He caid that while he was prepared to be consulted on all eccurity matters, he refuses to get bogged down in a quagmire of details at the autonomy taiks such as visa procedures and currency exchanges for the next year - especially in an atmosphere he feels will be uncooperative rather than constructive.

He will represent Israel's eccurity interests at the 11-man committee which will be convened periodically, but says he does not want again the level of ongoing involvement he had in the actual peace process, where the running of the Defence Ministry was handled almost by proxy due to his protracted absences. As one of his close associates told

The Jerusalem Post last night, at Blair House last year Weizman and Dayan epent countlees honre reaching an agreement with the Egyptians and Americans only to heve their proposals shot down in the cabinet. Now, Weizman will maintain a distance, his associates said, and shoot down the ideas of others if

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Participant in the

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they are not acceptable to him. "He has learned from past experisnce, even if the cabinet hasn't," the source said, intimating that the sams tactical negotiating mistakes made by Israel which almost led to a breakdown in the talks are not to be

repeated. There le littie doubt that the autonomy issue has split the cabinet down the middle, with the hardliners having won the day in getting Begin to adopt an autonomy position which includes Israel's intention to ultimately exert sovereignty over Judea and Samaria and to maintain the military government as the central source of authority. This split does not mean that the cahinet will necessarily dissolve in the near future, there being no viable political alternative open to Weizman and his supporters at this time.

Any new political constellation, it was explained, would necessarily mean the inclusion of the Liberale, who under Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich's leadership are currantly at their lowest in political popularity, and Yadin's Democratic Movement.

The scenario for the future, therefore, eceme to indicate a protracted personal clash between Begin and Weizman, with Dayan offering bis tacit eupport to whichever party suits him at any particular time. How much Weisman will ultimately be able to eway events is an open question. But at this stage he epparently feele that he ean influence matters more effectively from within than from outside and that the current political constellation, while not totally desirable, is better than anything else.

# Ehrlich's economic scheme faces tough obstacles in cabinet today

### By SARAH HONIG and SHLOMO MAOZ Jerusalem Post Reporters

TEL AVIV. - Finance Minister Simba Ebrlieb'e new five-ysar ceonomic plan may have to surmount two conflicting obstaclee when it is presented to the cabinet this morning.

On one hand, demands are being made for a far greater budget cutting effort in order to stem inflation. On the other hand, some ministers are expected to halk at cuts affecting their ministries.

Even within Ehrilch'é own Liberal Party, reaction is mixed, both among MKs and ministers. Although the party's Knesset faction last Thursday formally gave the plan its vote of support - and threats were even made of a wholesale Liberal resignation from the cabinet should the plan not receive government support - it is not universally approved within the

party. r and Social Affairs Minister Ehrlich's plan, now that the two have agreed that Weizmann will decide where to cut II.4.5b. from his ministry'e budget, and not the

Treasury. Education Minister Zevnlun Hammer, who announced his opposition to the plan last week, has also apparently been convinced to suport it, in light of the bad news abont

port it, in inflation. Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i is expected to call for mors drastie anti-inflationary measure

Moda'l cays that Ebrlicb'e solutions fall short of what is called

carried out.

for April.

for by the economy. He believes the economy should be somewhat deliberalized, "making profiteering by importers more difficult and making exports more profitable."

Contrary to Moda'l, who does not consider the whole government responsible for the economy, Housing and Absorption Minister David Levy maintains that 'no ons man should be singled out for blame. Ehrlieb mnet not be made a scapegoat and his replacement will

not be a panacea." Levy intends to come out sharply against drastic budget cuts. . ويتقتعن

...but approval expected

will be very difficult to stop price rises in the coming months without drastic steps since, today, inflation is feeding on itself. In the bank'e opinion, the main question now is not sconomic, hut one of political

### between Israel and Egypt when the two meet in El-Arish next Sunday. Speaking during a special pre-Jerusalem Day interview over army cabinet. radio, Begin said that Sadat promised him during a telephone call after Begin's Cairo visit last month thet the open horder announcement would be forthcoming. "We will announce in El-Arish that

the borders between the two countries are open and civilians can move across them," Begin said in the wide-ranging, bour-long inter-

Jerusalem Post Staff

President Anwar Sadat will an-

nounca the opening of the borders

But Begin appeared to amend the open horders promise by adding, "I would like to say that if President Sadat and myeelf really announce open borders between the two countries, the citizens of Israel should he careful and act tactfully." Begin went on to describe the hotel room situation in Cairo, citing the 2,000 hotel rooms available there for tourists, as an example of the potential "hurden" a large-scale Israeli

peace pr He added Israel would "accept It"

# **Begin to introduce Sadat**

Preeldent Yitzbak Navon will greet Preeident Sadat at the municipality building in Beersheba, Prime Minister Menahem Begin

Speaking on Galel Zahal, the army radio station, the premier gave e detailed outline of the Egyptian president'e itinerary in Israel beginning with his arrival in El-Arish on Sunday, May 27.

"President Sadat is planning to coms to El-Arish on his yacht and will anchor at sea. I will sail out to it by launch and we will have dinner together on the ship'e deck," Begin said, indicating that there will be plenty of occasion for tete-a-tete conversation. He said the Egyptian and Israeli delegations will be present, including Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan, Defencs Minister Ever Weizman and Interior Minister Yosef

Burg.

From El-Arich, Sadat and Begin will fly by belieopter to Beersheha, pay a courteey call on the mayor, and visit the university

At City Hall President Navon will At City Hail Freshtent Auvon will weleome Sadat in Hehrew and Arabie. Said Begin, "Our president, as you know, speake excellent Arabie, as I am told by speakers of Arahle. I didn't learn this

language," Later, Sadat and Begin will return to the Hatzerim airfield, where the Egyptian president's plans will be parked. They will fly to Cairo, inaugurating the direct air corridor together. But rather than land in

straight over Sinai to Lod," and return to Hatzerim. We will take leave of each other there," the prime minister said. President Sadat will continue on to Cairo and I will return home, namely

Jerusalem Post Staff said yesterday.

Cairo, they will circle overbead, "jet

Jerusalem, This is my homs," Hegin said.



before they can receive Israeli tourists." Prime Minister Menshem Begin said yesterday that be and Egyptian

Turning to reported differences within the cabinet and the special committee beaded by Interior Minister Yosef Burg to oversee the West Bank and Gaza Strip autonomy negotiations, Begin elaimed there were no divergent views inside the

He charged that the naws media do not aiways "approximate reality. I

do this - this is what we will

negotiate. He said be was aware of the differences between the Egyptian and Israeli positions, noting that Sadat had read "out loud" in Ismailiya both positions. The Egyptians "speak of a Palestinian state And we state that a Palestinian state

will never rise in Judea and Samaria, in no shape or form," Begin said. But Begin noted that "there is one substantial change" between the up-coming talks and the peace process

in the past. "The American representative will not chair the meetings of the exodus to Cairo could cause to the

if Egypt asked for "additional time

(Continued on page 2, col. 4)

# to Navon in Beersheba

### think we have a unified posture. "I have no doubt that we must he responsible for eccurity in Judea, Samaria and Gaza," the prime minister said, adding, "But how to

eration a Egypt has been far from respone to Israeli suggestions over coor ating El-Arish's future affairs in fields of employment, border ssing, finances, fishing and other

hs Egyptian authorities were orted to be unwilling to start the cees of normalization "just guae of the return of El-Ariah" to o' sovereignty. They were said to damant in their refusal to emon joint ventures before the end brael'e initial withdrawal from ulk of Sinai within nine months.

### pt awards Eilts

### -d highest award

ED (UPI). - Egyptian Presireinwar Sadat yesterday award-Intiring U.S. Ambassador Herbe Eilts the Grand Cordon of the St the nation's third highest "ation, for "exceptional serla to Egypt.

terrorist base in night raid

Israeli commandos destroy

Jerusalom Post Staff and Agencies

Israeli commando units attacked and disstroyed a Palestinian terrorist base north of Tyre early Friday morning, the army epokesman announced. The spokesman said all Iaraeli forcee returned safely to their base just before dawn.

While the army opokeeman reported that there were terrorist casualties, he told The Jerusalem Post that no official reports had reached Israel on their number. An Isracl Television report Friday night reported between 10 and 20 terrorist casualtice, but this figure was discounted by residents at the scene.

According to foreign reports, the ralders were backed by Israeli missile boats and helicopter gunships, and stormed the coastal base 90 minutes after midnight Thursday. The camp, which the military said was used by the Syrian-hacked Sa'eka terrorist organization, was near the Lebanese village of Adloun,

14 km. north of Tyre and about 35 km. north of the Israel border.

Terroriet commanders and residents on the scene told foreign news services that there were shootouts between the landing party and terrorists in the lemon and orange groves surrounding the twohouse need by the terrorists. storey The house was reported destroyed

and foam ruhher mattresses and shredded clothes littered the area. Civilian residents in Adloun and nearby Insariyah said their towns cuffered no ebelling or damage because the roughly two hours of

fighting was limited to the hase. The raid, which came two days after a bomb in Tiberias killed two persons, was described by the army spokesman to be in line with striking terrorists "at any time and at any

place." The escalating tension in South Lebanon coincided with clashes in the mountains northeast of Beirut between rightist Phalangist party militiamen and irregulars from the left-wing Syrian National Social Par-

ty (SNSE). While the situation was reported quiet following a cease-fire agreement on Friday, tension remained high and Phalangist party leader Pierre Jemayel said "the situation is bad and not eatisfactory."

promise. Camp David, said Peres, afforded that option by referring to Resolution 242.

Weizman appeared to broaden his rift with the premier on Friday by telling "Yedlot Aharonot" outright, in an interview, thet be disagreed with Begin'e autonomy proposale. Until then their argument bad seeped out of the autonomy committee in leaks which could more easily be played down as media exaggerations.

The quarrel took on a rough edge at Thursday'e meeting of the com-(Continued on page 2, col. 3)

Neot Sinai rejects order to abandon fields

NEOT SINAI (Itim). - The secretariat of this weeternmost moshav in the Yamit area refused on Friday to accept a military order elosing their 2,000 dunams of vegetables as of Wednesday.

The fields lie south of El-Arish, in the area scheduled to he returned to Egypt next Sunday. Neot Sinai members, affiliated with Herut's Betar movement, oppose the area's return. Reinforcements from Jerusalem and Dimona branches of the organization are planning to arrive to help the cettlers.

Dr. Israel Katz told employeee of his ministry on Friday that he will support Ehrlich'e plan on condition that the lower 40 per cent of the popula-tion, which suffers most from inflation, will not be hit. "An economic plan without a social plan," he said, "is only half the joh." Katz supports automatic compensation for ths lower income groups.

Defence Minister Ezer Weizman will also apparently support

### **Militant Arabs** defy Iranians

TEHERAN. - Arah militiamen demanding autonomy for Iran's stratsgie oil-rich southern region yesterday rejected a government order to surrender their weapons and vacate their bases. Instead, they continued pressure on the oil town of Masjed e-Solelman.

Government forece sald 17 "counter-revolutionaries" - in-cluding the chief of police - were arrested with weapons in the town 1,-000 km. southwest of Teheran in overnight swoops. But a general disarmament order, directed at rebellious Arab groups all over the sensitive province of Khuzestan, was ignored.

today to approve Finance Minister break inflation" and five-year economic plans.

week'e announcement of an 8.7 per

cent rise in the cost-of-living index

For the programme's first stage,

the Treasury is interested in trim-

ming ILS. 3b. from ministry budgets

and transferring the cum to peace

treaty-related construction in the

south. Only later will the possibility

Ehrlich'a adviser Ephraim Dovrat.

proposed lowering public consump-

tion hy raising taxes. But most dis-

agreed, for now. On Friday, state

revenue director Uriel Linn told

economie reporters, "We must not

resort to the easy way out of raising

tax rates." He explained that he

preferred extending collection,

within the existing legal framework.

The Bank of Israel believes that It

Some Treasury officials including

of further cuts be examined.

The eabinet is scheduled to meet

By SHLOMO MAOZ

Post Economic Reporter

leadership. Ehrlich'e programms is insufficient, it thinks, and more ser-Bank of Israel Governor Arnon Gainy will tell the eabinet this morvices, including education, communications and transportation. ning that the test of the economie must be cut from the state budget. plan will be in the execution - not in As an example of the difficultice of the adoption of recolutione. Economic circles in Jerucalsm inflation fighting, the Bank of Israel points to interest rates on directed pointed out that last February, the credit granted by the government. government adopted a "stop in-Occasional increasee in the rates flation" programme, hut almost bave not kept up with inflation, none of its measures has been resulting in higher and higher portions of these loans becoming sub-Ehrlich anticipates acceptance of hie programme, following last sidies.

Gafny will prohably present the government with a ecenario of the coelal polarization and other probleme likely to recult from heightened inflation.

Professor Assaf Razin, director of the Treasury'e Economie Planning Authority, told a radio interviewer on Friday that if the government fails to adopt the plan, which he drafted, inflation will top 100 per cent and there will be a further woreening of the halance of payments deficit.

Ehrlieb, also speaking on Israel Radio, said that inflation could be lowered through drastic measures. but that they would cause massive unemployment, in the 200,000 range. He stated that the government would not adopt a path leading to the disgrace of human hunger.

El-Arish before the withdrawal: festive air but few tourists

Jerusalem Post Reporter El-ARISH. - It was the last weekend before the withdrawal, but the expected bordes of last-minute Israeli tourists to this North Sinai town dld not materlalize. The festooned streets had a holiday air, as more and more streamers and

coloured portraits of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat were put up. El-Arishis in the street appeared very friendly towards the few bundred Israeli visitors, with ready smlies and greetings of "Shalom." Israelis eaying goodhye to El-Arish packed the popular restaurant near the seafront. "How will It be

amile. In the courtyard of the old town hall - where plasterers were busy renovating - an Egyptian elvilian official, flanked by two Egyptian army officere, sat at a green-baizecovered tahls. Arranged in a semieircle around the table were isading Sinai. The meeting was about supplying fresh fruit and vegetables to the Egyptian army and the 2,000 Egyptian officials who are to run El-Arish starting next Sunday.

The cenior official, Ahmed Yussef Ziya'at, sounded out the merchants about the prices the Egyptians would be expected to pay for fresh produce. The number that kept cropping up in the exchange was not the price of banduras (tomatoee) or khiyar icueumbersi, but "the 27th" — the dats of the offleial band-over ceremony next Sunday. Everything in El-Arish le now being geared to that date.

El-Arish's two main streets were decorated with triumphal arches. numerous streamers almost forming an arcade, welcoming the "Restoren of Arah Dignity, the 'Rais' Anwar Sadat."

Sprouting sysrywhere was the Egyptian tricolour, on buildings, vshicles, horse-drawn carts, and

black flags bearing the insignia of Othman. Ahmed Othman is Egypt's leading contractor, whose advance work crews have arrived in town aboard company mini-buses after only a short two-hour drive from Ismailiya."

"What are you doing here?" they were asked.

"Right now we're sprucing things up for the blg eelebration next wsskend," an Othman foreman replied. "But after that we're going build the new city - 'balada gedida' - of El-Arieb. A much bigger city, inshallah."

The Othman company brought its own workers from Kantara and Ismailiya. At the entrance to El-Arish, coming from the Gaza Strip. another work erew was preparing a new pathway leading up to the towering memorial pylon for the Egyptian military dead of the 1948 war with Israel.

The akid (lleutenant colonel) in charge of the work eaid that the msmorial would play a central role in the ceremonies planned for next Sunday. Yesterday morning there was a glaring wound in the upper reaches of its etone masonry. "That'e where the Egyptian eagle had been." the akid said. By late afternoon a new bronze eagls was in place and the path was nearly ready. es. El-To all intents and purpos Arish yesterday was again an Egyptian town, albeit an Egyptian town with Israell tourists, and a small number of nnobtrusive Israel army

In the Ierael eivil government headquarters on the coastal road, the remaining Israeli officers were nearly outnumbered by Egyptians preparing to provide services such ac\_tslegraph and telephone, to replace the services that will be withdrawn with the Isracli forces.

Outside the building, the last two street pleaders sat foriornly at their folding tables end Hehrew typewriters, idly walting to belp local reeldents fill in official applications intended to trigger some government procedure or 'It'e very quiet now; we're other. waiting for the last applicants." one said.

"Who will buy all your goods after next week?" we asked the proprietor of a small haberdashery in the main street, which is lined with such stores. "The Egyptians of course," he

answered confidently. "There are going to be thousands of Egyptians here and they're going to bring lots of money with them."

The whistling-in-the-dark nature of the reply was highlighlad hy his own volunteered information thel the equivalent of Gaza-produced elacks for which he had paid IL120 went for "two guineas" (IL60) in Cairo. "I guese I and the olher merchants will lose on some of our merchandlse. But rest assured, we'll meke li up on other goods." he said. The tenor of the inilial heggling over the prices of fruite and vegetables that weot on lo the halodiyn courtyard scemed.

however, to indicate that the days of the eager Israell buysr were over. The El-Arishis will no doubt be expected to integrate into the Egyptian economy, its prices, and standard of living, with no unnecessary fuss and no delay, beginning next Sunday.



While here, you've been reading The Jeruselem Post end you'd like to keep in touch with events in ieraei when you return home. Well. you een do it through The Jerusaiem Post Internationsi Edition, eir-meiled worldwide every wsek with the letest newe. iectures end photos.

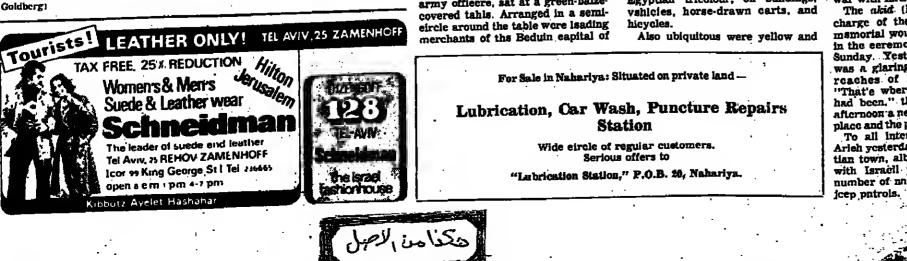
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Israell and Egyptian officers talk at a small army base on the outskirts of El-Arish which is ready for handover to Egypt. (Mike

next Saturday? Very quiet," one restaurant worker said with a broad

# **HOME NEWS**

# **Broadcast directors** back Lapid's stand

Broadcasting Authority chairman Reuven Yaron, in a meeting with TV director Arnon Zuckerman and the uost of "Almost Midnight," Yitzhak Roch, said that the authority's board of directors "fully back (authority director-general Yosef) Lapid," who wants an independent authority and a policy of etate broadcasting "that is loyal to the state."

Yaron called in Zuckerman and Roch on Friday, following the uproar created by Lapid's warning to Roch about the news show host's failure to consult the director-general on two news items. Yaron also expressed his approval of Education Minieter Zevulun Hammer'e rejection of an appeal by two opposition members of the Broadcasting Authority's board of directors to reverse a decision not to renew Mordechai Kirschenbaum's contract as Hebrew programming director.

By ALAN ELSNEB

Jerusalcm Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The Histadrut intends

to launch an intensive effort this

morning to avert ths threatened

strike of 50,000 local authority

employess later this week. The

workere have warned that they will

open a three-day warning strike on Wednesday if their wage demands

Histadrut cources told The

Jerusalem Post yesterday that an ef-

fort would be made to bring the two sides together today "at the very highest level" to see whether a com-

promise colution was possible. If

mediation attempts fail and the

strike does take place, it will recult

in a total paralysis of all services

provided by municipalities and local councile, including garhage collec-

The workers claim that their

wages have fallen up to 10 per cant

are not met hy then.

Histadrut acts to avert

3-day city workers' strike

Authority board membere Daniel Bioch (Labourl and Nissim Aimogi asked Hammer to overturn the Lapid decision "for the way it was done, and not why it was done." an Education Ministry statement claimed one of the participants said at a meeting on Friday. Lapld was present at the niccting.

A storm of controversy surrounds Lapid'a decision not to reappoint Kirschenhaum, who won the Israel Prize for his production of the satirical "Nikui Rosh" (Cleaning the Hcadi programme.

Opponente of Lapid claim Kirschenhaum'e contract lapse is part of a political purge at TV House. Hammer said on Friday that If he were to become invoived in the controversy "It would be an undesirable political intervention ... which those who want to preserve the ln-dependence of the authority would (Leader - Back page) not want.'

comparable jobs. The Clerks Union

which represents the 50,000 workers,

said that this weck's warning strike

would he followed hy an indefinite

said to he coordinating its strategy

with the Clerks Union. Represen-

tatives of the civil servants are due

to meet with Finance Minieter

Ehrlich on Wednesday, and last

week they threatened to go out on strike if their wage demands are not



Haifa Mayor Arye Gurel presents Nairobi Mayor Andrew Ngumha with a copy of an album of photographs depicting the port city's history during a meeting the two had on Friday. (Tauber, IPPA)

# **Begin calls on Hussein to** meet him for peace talks

### Jerusalem Post Staff and Agencies .

Prime Minister Menahem Begin, epeaking on the army radio station yesterday, called on Jordan'e King

prepared to meet him in Amman, or Zurich, or any other neutral place," Begin said.

"Let's talk about a peace treaty." he eaid, hut carefully stipulated that there was "no connection ... hetween the agreement we signed with Egypt and the other fronts...each front separatsly."

Begin also noted that he had not received an official reply from Lebanese President Elias Sarkis to a similar offer to sit down and discusa

peace, hut added.""In diplomacy you must cast your hread upon the waters and one day it will return."

In Amman, the Jordanian govern ment yeeterday rejected Begin'e

Minister of Information Adnan Ahu Odeh said that the Begin invitation was a "manoeuvre aimed at covering up the irregularities of the peace agreement with Egypt."

While stressing his country's apprehension over Begin's declared intent to claim eovereignty over the West Bank and Gaza, Abu Odeh told Reutere that what the premier was after is 'to consecrate the occupation of Arah territory."

'The goods he is trying to eell under the alogan of peace can find no market anywhere other than Egypt," wrote Amman's "Al-Rai" newspaper.

### BORDERS TO BE OPEN (Continued from page one)

to speak in terms of deterioration." There ars problams sometimes and we overcoms them...there'e relative quist in Judea and Samaria," the premier said.

But he addsd, "I don't ses why you havs to examine it with a magnifying glase.

Aeked about recent reports of. Jewish eettlers chooting at Arab demonstratore, Begin etrongly defended the right of Jews to celfdefence. But he said that the decision "to use firearms" ie "only according to the decision of the military commander. One must be very careful when using loadsd weapons - very, very careful." =

would "gladly" talk with the "Arabs of Paiestine (Eretz Yisrael) - peo-Begin said he would not use force to ... ewict, Gush Emunim demonstrators who late last month occupied the old Hadassah Hospital ple who, are not members of the murderous organization. Moreover, we are interested in this." Asked about relations between /building in Hebron. West Bank Jews and Arabs, where

But he lashed out at the women demonstrators holed up in the building, which has been abandoned since the 1929 massacre of Hebron Jews.

agreement can be reached.

the murder was committed five days.

# Weizman backs moving part of defence plant to Negev

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. - Defence Minister Ezer Weizman said on Friday that he intends to stand hy his commitment to remove all explosive material from the Military Industries plant here, where an exploeion on May 10 killed one and injured at least 20 persons.

Weizman was speaking to the head of the Ramat Hasharon Local Council, Menahem Shcrman, and to representatives of the local residents committee.

Sharman told The Jerusnicm Post yeeterday that Weizman had in-formed him of the interim recults of a ministry committee which investigated the explosion. The committee recommended that the sec-tion of the plant where the explosion occurred should be transferred to the Ncgev, while more stringent safety measuree should be applied to those eections remaining in Ramat Hasharon, Sherman reported.

Weizman's stand seems cortain to run into opposition. A subcommittee of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee met last Friday

to discuss shifting the plant to the Negev. A member of the subcommittee, Yosef Tamir (Likudi, told The Post yesterday that he and his colleagues considered it "imprac. ticabic" to transfer the pient. He liated three reasons: difficulty of finding a cultahic cite, the "gigantic aume of money" involved in transferring the plant, and finding manpower in the Negev to provide a work force.

Tamir eaid that part of the hlame for the accident should be laid at the door of the Interior Ministry, which gave permission for the erection of houses and apartments in the vicinity of the plant.

There is also the problem of how the plant's workers, who last week threatened to call a etrike to oppose moving the plant, will , react. Shalom Harshosh, a member of the plant's works committee, told The Post last weck that the workers would accept the recommendations of the Defence Ministry committee. But he eald that the workere would oppose "any plans which will cause loss of jobs. The workers will not go to the Negev," he said.

# Cabinet expected to approve 24 foreign service positions

hy DAVID LANDAU **Post Diplomatic Correspondent** The cabinet is expected to approve today the list of 24 new appointments in the foreign service which was held over, at Premicr Menahem Begin'e requeet, from last Sunday's meeting.

During the week, the prime minister went over the list with Foreign Ministry Director-General Yosef Ciechanover, who gave him fuiler information on each of the candidates thao had been available at last week's cabinet meeting. The jist includes ambassadoriai

appointments to London. Paris and Ottawa, and a string of other toplevel postings. Begin and Foreign Minister Moche Dayan have worked out a "com-promise" regarding the promise'' regarding the ambaseador designate to Parie,

Foreign Ministry legal aide Meir Rosenne — he will delay his dspar-

turc until September, Instead of

leaving in the summar. The premier

had wanted Rosenne to remain in

Jerusalem throughout the autonomy

talks, so as to take part in them If

necessary and offer back-room legal

advice, But Rosenne is anxious to

take up the Paris appointment, and Begin has now agreed that hc need stay here only through the first few months of the talks (which are due to begin this Fridayl.

The Foreign Ministry staff com-mlitee, msanwhile, has emerged "much encouraged" — In the words of its chairman, Rahamim Levy from a meeting it demanded with Clechanover over remarks attributed to Dayan at last week'e cahinct meeting. Clechanover aesured the committee that the media reports of Dayan's remarks had been wrong, and that the minister had in fact epoken highly of foreign cervice officials abroad. The reports said Dayan had criticized certain dipiomats for failing to support the Likud government's policiee.

Staff committee chairman Levy told The Jerusalem Post last night that any such complaints in the past had been inveetigated and found groundieee. The committee was eatisfied, he said, with the backing given by both the minister and the director-general to staffers on service abroad:

# Newspaper vender found bound, gagged and dead

By YORAM BAR

Jerusalem Poet Reporter TEL AVIV. - The body of Avraham Kleiman, a reclusive newspaper vandor, was found Friday morning n the back of an old truck at the Giva garage near the Meteorological Service.

corpse told The Jerusalem Post that Kleiman was murdered; his hands were bound behind his back, his less were tied and a piece of cloth was tied round his neck. The police think

such leaders as Ben-Gurion and Levy Eshkol," the workers said. They also said Kleiman had told them his father owned a butchery in the Carmel Market and gave him IL745 pocket money each week. 'Wa:didn't know whether to believe Meteorological Service. him, heoàust what he said was very The policemen who examined the si confused. We never saw whith yone will come to visit him," they remarked.

The garage owner suggested two motives for the murder. "One possibility is that someons thought he was hiding a lot of money in the truck where he slept and lived. The other is that robbers, who broke in here two weeks ago and stole some tools, thought Kleiman saw them and finished him off so he wouldn't talk." Pibitaro said. The Post has learned that a police unit will inveetigate both possibilities.

### hehind those of other workers doing THE WEATHER Forecast; Partly cloudy, possible morning

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Lotto Draw 21/79 Minimum total prize fund

IL3,500,000

Minimum first prize IL1,000,000

TOMORHOW is the last day for han-

ding in Lotio entries. The draw will be on Tuesday, May 22

ei 12 noon. The poblic is invited. Mifal Hopeyle supports educational and beath projects.

The Weather

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SWISSAIR

Destinations

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NUSSELS ....

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HELSINKI

LONDON

MADRIE

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Offices in Israel

Tel Aviv, 53 Ben Yehuda St.

(03)243355.

Jerusalem, 30 Jaffa St.

(02) 228868/233192.

Haifa, 2 Sea Road, (04)84655

### SOCIAL & PERSONAL

A lecture by Prof. Shlomo Breznitz will inaugurate the Lady Davis Chair in Applied Recearch of Peychological Strese at Haifa University, today at 2:30 p.m., room

The press conference was hastily his co-chairman — Prof. Ra'anan Weitz — who told reporters on Tuesday that settlement activities in the Gaza Strip and West Bank hill country should be stopped to enable con-

Drobless holds anti-Weitz press meeting: Two new army outposts set

By JOSHUA BBILLIANT Jerusalem Post Reporter

The army will establish two outpost-cettlements next month in the northern sector of the Gaza Strip, Matityahu Drobless, co-chairman of the World Zionist Organization Settlement Department, eaid on Friday. The outposts, south of the road from the Erez checkpoint to the sea, will eventually becoms full-fledged

civilian settisments, he told The Jerusalem Post. Thers are no Jewish settlements

Addressing a press conference in there now. Jerusaiem, Drobless urged the ss-tablishment of 15 more Jewieh settlements in the Gaza Strip over the next five years.

for Gaza Strip next month

streets.

iess of politics."

Fortunately Weltz (Labour), in his day-to-day activitise, assiduously hsips develop the settlements throughout Judea and Samaria, "forgetting what hs says publicly... that'e why our relations are good," Drobless said.

dition to the two proposed outposts, three civilian settlements will be established this year. Nahai Gadid, now occupying a hill on the road from Rafah to the beach, will even-

tually move its tents and black water the international boundary, The Post iearned. Drobless said he hopes the government and the World Zionist Organization will shortly approve a centration of recources on the development of Galllee and the Jorplan he precented in Octoher to settle 27,000 families in Judea and Samaria dan Rift. over a five-year period. But a source close to the chairman of the Drobless (Herut) charged that anyone who claims Galilee, the Ministerial Settlement Committee. Golan and the Jordan Rift are not Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon, told The Post the plan was "diletandeveloped hecause of investments in Judea and Samaria "doeen't know tish.

joint Israel-Egypt committes in the

what he is talking about, has no understanding of eettlement and still

met at that meeting.

Drobless also proposed moving the

: 2.1 | Elbewhere in the Gaza Strip, in ad-

deliberationa of the autonomy arrangements," Bsgin told hie questionere during the morning interview. Begin relterated the Israeli position that "autonomy is not a state. The sxact opposite is true." Begin reitsrated his position on the PLO, and warned that if a represen-

tative of the "murderous organization tries to join in (the talks) we will ask him to leave the table. If he takes his seat we will leave the table." Begin eaid, however, that Israel

30 families now living in Dikla, in Northern Sinai, to the nearby Zikim area. The Dikla settlers have asked to move there.

increasing tension between Jewish said that he doesn't "think we have

### strike beginning June 3 if ail demands still had not besn met by The Tel Aviv Municipality has issued emergency plans to combat hcalth hazards that would he caused by a garhage collectors' strike. Half a million plastic bags are to be distributed, and citizens will be urged to take spectal steps to avoid ac-

cumulation of garhage on the Another strike of 44,000 civil eervants is looming for the end of ths week. The Civil Servants Union Is

Hussein to meet with him for peace talks. But Jordan promptly turnsd down the invitation. "If he comes to Jerusalem, he will he received most hospitahly. I am

The "Music in the Bible --- The Bibis in Music" exhibit will be officially opened by President and Mre. Yitzhak Navon today at 5 p.m. at the Haifa Music Museum. The Haifa Symphony Orchestra and the Haifa Chamber Choir will hold a concert in the street, within the museum grounds.

Senior citizen members of the Haifa chapter of the Aesoclation of Americans and Canadians in Israel will hold a bazaar and raffic on Tucsday from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. at Moadon Eliahu, 104 Hanassi, (opposite the Nof Hotei).

### ARRIVALS

Joseph Schwartz of Boston, chairman, board of directors, Cargall Ltd., accompanied by Mrs. Schwartz,

Mr. & Mrs. S. Wijler, from Holland, for the Annual Meeting of the board of gover-nors of Tei Aviv University.

Robert Hecht, president of the American Friends of Tel Aviv University, for the an-nuol meeting of the Board of Governors of Tel Aviv University.

Mrs. and Mr. F. Lessing, from the U.S.; the chairman of the Switzerland Friends of Tel Aviv University, Mr. F. Brunschwig, and his wifs; Prof. w.N. Nierenberg from the U.S.; Prof. and Mrs. Segre, from the U.S.; the chotrman of the British Friends of Tel Aviv University, Mr. S. Young, and his wife — for the annual meeting of the board of grovernors of Tel Aviv University. board of governors of Tel Aviv University.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Annibaldi from the U.S., for the inauguration of the Mortimer and Raymond Sockler Institute for Advanced Studies; Lady Cohen of Great Britain, for the inauguration of the Sir John and Lady Cohen Wing for Cancer Research, and for the annual moeting of the board of gover-nors of Tel Aviv University.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

During the rally outelde the building, a group of cettiers from the

Jewish euhurh entered a local Arah

pharmacy and claimed that the ehop was Jewieh property. The shop owner asked the military governor

to intervene, hut there were no

The Kiryat Arha women have been

occupying the Hadassah huilding to

epearhead the demand for a Jewish settlement in the city. They have

eald that they will use passive

resistance if an attempt is made to

evacuate them. A number of the

women are pregnant. As the Hadassah sit-in entered its

fourth week over the weekend, there

was no eign that the government was

Edward Heath has rejected an offer from Prime Minister Margaret

- Former UK premier

April 25.

arrests

HEATH

### 600 hold rally for Hebron squatters planning to discuss the matter, let By IAN BLACK

alone carry out an evacuation. Some 600 residente of Kiryat Arha Observers note that this would hring Prime Minister Menahem Begin into held a demonstration yesterday in an open clash with Gush Emunim colldarity with the women and and its supporters in the governchildren occupying the old Hadassah Hospital building in Hchron eince ment,

### **Open rift** (Continued from page one)

mittee when Weizman claimed that he was representing the army'e view and Begin retorted: "You do not

epeak for the army!" Weizman replied that it was he who was expected to take the blame when the army was under fire (a reference to the scathing report hy the State Comptrolier's report on the Litani Operation). Foreign Minister Dayan and Depu-

ty Premler Yadin were leee eweep-ing (and much less sharp) in their criticiam of several points in the Premier's proposal. But they, too, were openly uncomfortable with the sections providing for Israell control over public and uncultivated lands on the West Bank, and this lesue will be resolved by the full cahinet when it meets tomorrow to consider the

Thatcher to appoint him Britain's ambassador in Washington. autonomy plan.

# U.S. autonomy talks envoy advances visit to Mideast ceding that his earlier experience in Middle East matters had been

limited.

do.'

### By WOLF BLITZER

recent news reports have described

settlers and Arab residents, Begin

Jerusalem Poet Correspondent WASHINGTON. - The new U.S. ambaesador for Middle Eaet negotiations, Robert Strauss, says he has decided to accelerate his own personal involvement in the coming round of talks because of "eome negative trends," including the sharp Arab hostility to the peace treaty, the continuation of new Israeli eettlements in the territoriee, and the escalation in terrorism.

Meeting with reporters at the State Department on Friday, Strause disclosed that he will visit Israel and Egypt by the end of June, rathsr than wait until September as he had originally planned.

He made it clear that he plans to take a high-profile role in the autonomy negotiations. He used adjectives such as "dominant" and "controlling" to describe his role in "dctermining what our position is." Strauss will be flying to China other.' later this week to fulfill a commitment made prior to President Carter's announcement of his ap-

pointment. Otherwise, he said, be would have represented the U.S. at the opening round of talke at numerous occasions. Beersheha and El-Arish later this week.

Strauss said he has been meeting with Israell and Egyptian officials as well as other interested parties, in-cluding American citizens eympathetic to the Palestinian point of view.

"I'm beginning to feel comfortable with a number of these issues in this negotiation," Strauss eaid, con-

19771 electioos."

agreements" of 1974 and 1975.

The body was discovered Friday morning, when a guard at the garage noticed a etench emanating from the truck and aierted the garage owner, Avraham Pibitaro. While policemen combed the area

for clues, garage workers told The Post about the newspaper vendor. "For over 20 years, Kleiman lived in the back of a truck. He was very Strause was not disturbed by isolated and refused to discuse his reports of the hardline Israei and private life with us. Every day he Egyptian opening proposale, ex-plaining that "extreme" views are to used to go to the nearby gas station to sell his newspapers," they eaid. be expected at the start of any 'Yon couldn't talk to him at all. Any negotiations. But he also expected question we'd ask, he'd answer both sides to move extensively duromething slse. He almost aiways ing the coming weeks and months in talked about the Fifth Knesset and

A homicide investigation officer with the Holon police eaid that the police have already arrested two Arab brothers from the Gaza Strip who worked near the garage, but they will probably he released soop. Whoever did it was very cruck

because Kleiman'e physical and mental condition apparently was very poor," the officer said.

modifying their positions so that an Strauss said he personally was a "etrong negotiator, an advocate of positions...I continue to expect to In deep sorrow, we announce the death of participate in that manner. That's what the preetdent charged me to When pressed to say whether he **Prof. Dr. ABRAHAM HOCHMAN** regarded Ierael'e proposal on autonomy as extreme, Strauss replied that he "wouldn't characterize it one way or the The funeral will take place tomorrow, Monday, May 21, 1979, While mantloning Israell. settlemente as one of the "negative leaving the Sanhedriya funeral parlour, Jerusalem, at 3 p.m." trends" currently developing in the region, Strauss declined to spell out Please refrain from condolence visits. the U.S. position. He merely noted The Family that President Carter had done so on On another subject, Carter said any meeting between the U.S. and the PLO "on any kind of official

> In deep sorrow we announce the death, after a prolonged iliness. of our sister, sister-in-law and aunt . . . 4.7

# PHEA BEN-ELI (KAHN)

The funeral will take place today, Sunday, May 20, 1979, at 2 p.m., at the Kiryat Shaul cemetery. Mourners will gather at the cemetery gate.

> Hertha Melsel, U.S. Ida and Hermann Stein, Israel Nieces and nephews

We deeply mourn the death of

# **MUSIA BERKOVITZ (WINIK)**

The funeral will leave at 11 a.m. today, Sunday, Mny 20, 1979 from the Municipal Funeral Parlour, 5 Rehov Daphne, Tel Aviv for the Kirvat Shaul cometery.

A bus will he available for those wishing to allend.

Her muny friends in Israel and South Africa . . . .

To AVRAM PERLMUTT Our dear father and grandfather

> Many Happy Returns On your 80th birthday

Your Children and Grandchildren

Jerusalcm Post Reporter. The popular TV consumer programme "Kolbotek" is going off the air for two months as a search is made for a new producer to replace Gideon Lev-Ary, who was appointed -

director of Israel Radio. the show for three years and helped to make it the most popular show him on his appointment.

after "Mabat" news, will also have to leave his highly rated radio programmes "Between Us," "Tho Weekly Column" and "Quick Treatment." A replacement has not yct bcon namod.

Education and Culture Minister Lev Ary, who has been producer of Zevulun Hammer will greet Lev Ary at the ministry today to congratulate

Peres: Knew in '77 Sadat would visit Opposition leader Shimon Peres claimed over the weekend that his in power Peres claimed that on the basis of government "knew about Sadat'e his meetings with Egyptian Presivisit to the country before the (May dent Anwar Sadat, he believes that

the PLO.

Israel could have convinced Egypt to Speaking on Israel Radio's weskly ieave the Sinai airfields in Israeli neworcel with Deputy Premier hands. Yigael Yadin, Perce said that the He called the Likud'e agreement visit was "a natural extension of the over Sinai a "catastrophe," and used eeparation-of-forces and Interim

the asmc word to deecribe the autonomy plan, which he said will lead either to a bi-national state or a Yadin called the peace agreement with Egypt the Likud government's Palestinian state. main achievement in two years of Yadin countered that without the

autonomy plan, peace would not have been achieved. (Itim)

basis would be counterproductive." In an interview with out-of-town

news editors released yesterday hy

the White Houss, the precident strongly denied that his administra-

tion has changed U.S. policy toward

have been signed had Labour stayed

ralo, and asserted that it would not Lack of a producer suspends 'Kolbotek

# HOME NEWS

# art Ehrlich: Peace added 20% to inflation rate

as authorities argue who should do it

### By SRAYA SHAPIBO Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - One of the prices of peace was an extra 20 per cent hike in the inflation rate, according to Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich. But "peace and security" have top priority in fiscal planning, superseding even social welfare and development, he said.

Ehrlich spoke on Friday at the Hilton Hotel to a group of husinessmen and industrialists convened hy the all-hut-defunct "Herut Economic Club," a forum revived by Herut Executive chairman Avraham Shechterman, Marking solidarity with the finance minister, Prime Minister Menahem Begin was present at the luncheon which reportedly cost IL250 a plate.

### Price rises announced for tires, chocolate

Jerusalem Post Reporter The Public Committee on Prices approved last week a rise of 9 per cent for tires and cocoa, effective today. Also increasing are standard copybooks, by 26 per cent; semisweet chocolate, 15 per cent; milk chocolate, 10 per cent; Tadiran light bulbs, 16 per cent; and dry cell batterice, 19 per cent. A family-siza, plastic-coated Tempo soft drink bottie will now cost IL7.60, up half a pound.

By MICHAL YUDELMAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The municipality and

the Interior Ministry are engaged in

mutual accusations while thousands

of court orders to demolish illegal

buildings in the city are gathering

dust. The city cannot carry out the orders on its own, municipal sources

told The Jerusalem Post, because an

understaffed police force cannot pre-

vent violence when the bulldozers go

The municipality asked for the

Interior Ministry's aid in implemen-

ting demolition orders after threats

and disturbances by groups of illegal building owners hindered the city's

demolition plans. But the Interior

Ministry rejected the municipality'e

request. An official source in the

ministry toid The Post last week that

the municipality's demands are "ab-

Interlor Ministry spokesman

Yehezkel Lavi told The Jerusalem

Post that, instead of attacking the

ministry, the municipality should

act to curh illegal building within its

boundaries as the law specifies it should. "What kind of aid do they

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Ehrlich called on "those who cherish democracy" to support the Begin government wholeheartedly.

The government. Ehrlich said, should have cut inflation drastically hy imposing economic restraint, which would create unemployment - as (the late finance minister Pinhas) Sapir fied before the Six Day War, However, the government was pladged to a full-employment

policy. Ehrlich said "no" to a suggestion by an anonymous participant to in-

crease export incentives. One of the present causes of infla-tion, Ehrlich said, is that investments have heen resumed. Investments from abroad doubled during the past year, and investment in industry increased by 15 per cent. Invectment has an inflationary effect for a number of years, until it starts to show returns. Security expenses ascribed direct-ly on the peace treaty with Egypt top \$200b., also an inflationary factor. the minister said. "Israel will have to muster IL35b. from its own resources in addition to what the Americans supply to cover the ex-Americans supply to cover the ex-pense of releployment of its forces. in the Negev," Ehrlich added. The housing shortage, Ehrlich es-timated, would be ever in about three years. There will be 199,900 new flats, ready within five spects Ehrlich said he fayours the sale of available state lands for housing.



Teachers from South Lebanon dance with Ulpan Akiva students in Netanya on Friday. The 23 teachers were invited to Netanya for a two-day visit under the slogan "Peace Begins at Home," and were taken to visit a kibbniz and educational institutions. (IPPA)

### Cairo hosts U.S. arms team CAIRO (Reuter). - A U.S. military

delegation arrivee in Cairo today for talks with Egyptian defence officials on arms sales to this country, an American embassy spokesman eaid yesterday. The spokesman said the talks were Tel Aviv demolition orders gather dust part of a ceries of meetings between

Egypt and the U.S. on bow Egypt would spend the \$1.5b. it has been grantad in military credits by Washington. want? The bulldozer to demolish th He said he had no knowledge that buildings should be driven by Tel

any formal arms deal would be sign-Aviv Municipality," Lavi said. But The Post has learned that the ed during the visit. municipality is unable to overcome a rising tide of illegal building because The spokesman was commenting on a report in yesterday's semito protect the demolishers from the violence of often well-organised residents, whose homes, and businesses are being torn down arge police forces are necessary. But due official Calro newspaper "A1-Ahram" that the delegation was

coming to complete a \$1.5b. arms deal. It would include Phantom jet fighters, air defence missiles, naval units, electronic equipment and armoured troop carriere. The spokeeman said he had no details on what type of arms the two sides would be discussing.

The \$1.5b. military credit is part of a \$4.6b. psckage for Egypt and Israel approved by the Senate to bolster their new peace treaty.

When the arrangements for the deal are complete, it will be the first substantial U.S. contribution to rebuilding Egypt'e armed forces, mainly equipped with Soviet-made weapons.

### Shawwa: PLO state too small for all

BEIRUT (AP). - Gaza, Mayor Rashad Shawwa proposee that some Palestinian refugees in Arab.countries continue to live there after a Palestinian state is set up.

Shawa made his remarks in an interview published Friday by the leftist Beirut daily "Al-Liwa."

"Let's be practical," Shawwa said. "There are about a million Palestinians living outside their homeland. Logically, could all of these Palestinians live in a small part of Palestine if an independent

more severe, in the municipality's view, is building for business purposes or building on municipal land, with the intention of squeezing comasked. "It is impossible." pensition funds out of the

municipality, he said. Harari told The Post that the municipality submits some 50 legal suits a month against citizens wbo have built fllegally.

to a police manpower shortage

regular demolitions are impossible,

Meanwhile the amount of fliegal building in Tel Aviv is increasing

daily, especially in slum quarters such as Kiryat Shalom, Hadar Yosef

and Kfar Shalem, the manager of the

city's municipal emergency services

told The Post. Shalom Harari said

most cases of illegal building consist of closing in a balcony or adding a

room onto small flats. But much

municipal sources told The Post ....

INDUSTRIOUS. - A new industrial "There are about 10,000 illegal buildings and parts of buildings in Tel Aviv that we know of. There is no park will be built in Afaia soon. Investors have flocked to the city of late, Itim reports, following a recent government, decision to make their way to stop them. They are getting town \_A\_, bigh priority ., development ? morg, numerous every day. If you, area; which hmeans special breaks "" ask me, we're fighting a loaing The provision of the Anales stated contineed. We

What we want now is an independent Palestinian state with its own flag and its own passport. So if I were a refugee with a Palestinian passport living in Lebanon, you could treat me like. a foreign

resident," be explained. "The Arah etatee must shoulder part of the burden by accepting some of the Palestinians as communities. and the rest will return to

Palestine," Shawwa declared." Shawwa, who recently declared his support for the Palestine Liberation Organization, did not say where be wants the Paleetinian state to be.

# Israel urged to adopt U.S. automobile safety standards

By YITZHAK OKED

victims' lives could be saved if Israel adopted "thes motor vehicles stan-

dards of the U.S. - instead of the present European safety re-

According to Dr. Jerry Westin,

### TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET REVIEW **Index hike fluctuations** make linked bonds profitable

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV: - A degree of "sanity" returned to the stock market on Thursday after a week that eaw violent fluctuations in shares and index-linked bonds as a result of the announcement of the 6.7 per cent rise in the April Consumer Price Index.

The news of the price index arrived on Tuesday hut the market had braced ltself for the shock several daye before. Trading in indsx-linked bonds was eluggisb for some daye, and on Monday turnover dropped to the extremely low level of IL28.6m. In the days before the announcement of the price ludex, traders ebowed a marked preference for shares, which for some dave had been in a rising trend, especially in the insurance, mortgage banks and industrials sectors.

But like the rest of the country, the market was shocked by the 8.7 figure when the news was made public. Traders were expecting a rise of no more than 7.5 per cent and come predictions spoke of "only" a 5 per cent hike.

News of the figure began epreading through the stock ex-change early on Tuesday morning and traders reacted by immedialsly taking their money out of equities and putting It into index-linked

### WALL STREET WEEK Bad news is good news for stock market investors

NEW YORK (AP). - A touch of But the stock market's response to

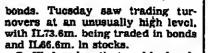
The Dow Jonee average of 30 industrials rose 11.35 to 841.91, rebounding from a 45-point drop over the five preceding weeks. The New York Stock Exchange The government reported declines in industrial production and bousing

composite index climbed 0.76 to 56.26, and the American Stock Exchange market value index was 3.69 at 180.10.

Big Board volume averaged 26.83 million chares e day, against 28.02 million the week before. The widely accepted explanation

for the market'e seemingly perverse behaviour lies in the outlook for inflation and interest ratee. An economie slowdown would increase unemployment and hurt corporate GENEVA (AP). - A large number earnings, analyets note, but of Third World nations evidently presumably it would also reduce injoined the West Friday night in a flationary preesures and lead to secret ballot aimed at staving off

lower interest rates.



On Wednesday, the trend for bonds to improve - often by as much as 3 per cent - and for sbares to plummét was confirmed. The one arctor in the equities market to hold out against the general dscline was commercial banks. In this sector, a generally steady picture, with a tendency for sbares to drift upwards, Cmerged. Elsewhere, losses were often quite aevere, with mortgage banke, specialized financial institutions, insurance, land, building and development, and industrials es-

pecially badly hit. However, the last day of trading last week eaw what might turn out to be the beginnings of a market turn. Bonds continued to make progress, but at a reduced speed, while etocke steadied and, in some sectors recovered much of the lost ground. Whether this trend will be confirmed when the market opens this morning stili remains to be seen. If so, it would mean a return to the general pattern of the days leading up to May 15, with trading in bonds characterized by wideepread in-difference and apathy, and shares looking like a healthier prospect with gains being recorded in most ecc-tors.



# Anti-Zionism sparks exodus of Iran Jews

TEHERAN. - Iranian Jews are leaving this newly declared Islamic public, fearful that anti-Zionist statements may lead to a wave of repression

Jewish sourcee here said about 15.-000 of the country's 80,000 Jews have left in the last six months, joining friende and relativee in Europe, Israel and the U.S. The sources eaid thousands more Jews are preparing to obtain passports to emigrate.

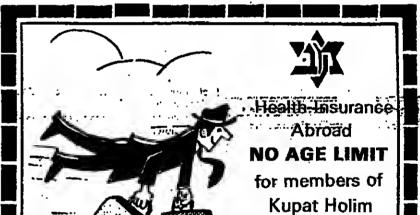
As eries of "Free Jerusalem from the Jewish occupiers" echoee through the capital following the Islamic revolution in February, many Jews became concerned. There is a feeling that worse times are ahead for this onee-vibrant Jewish community, despite a long history of tolerance toward Jews by Moslem regimes of past centuriee.

The majority of Iranian Jews are merchants; some run foreign ex-ehange establishments in Teheran. Their general uncacinese grew woree after a leader of their com-munity, millionaire Jewieb in-dustrialist Habib Elghanian, was exeeuted on May 9 by an Islamic revolutionary firing squad. A Beirut weekiy yesterday

reported that evidence collected by the shah'e former secret service was used against Eighanian at the trial. "A-Nahar Internationel" eald that the SAVAK files included information about Elghanian's land purchases in Israei, meetings with Moehe Dayan and Abba Eban, iarge donations, and alleged statements about his attachment to Israel.

Jewish sourcee eald 10 other Jewe are known to be among the eeveral thousand prisoners of the Islamie regime. Israel Radio eaid some 100 Jews are beld in prisons in various parts of Iran. Western diplomats were unable to confirm the number. (AP.UPI)

SOLVED. - The arrest of a 22-yearold men in Migdal Ha'emek on Thursday bas apparently solved the case of a rasb of school break-ins in the town. The man, who did not have a criminal record, confessed to 15 recent ineidents of theft in the town's schools, police said.



# state were established on lt?" be

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIX - Many road accident.

quirements.

medical adviser to the independent consumer organization, Consumer

masochism has apparently crept into the psychology of the stock market ietely. The woree the all thie was a spirited rally, produc-ing its first gain in six weeks. economic news gets in the U.S., the more invectore seem to like it. Symptome of this condition were very much in evidence last week.

starts, and personal income grew by

a ekimpy 0.6 per cent in April, lagg-

Anti-Israel move

WHO c'tee vote

Arah efforts to suspend Israell par-

tlcipation in the World Health

Seemingly heeding a U.S. warning.

that it might consider quitting WHO

if the Arah campaign succeeded,

African, Asian and Latin American

states appeared to have supported a

Canadian resolution blocking the

The resolution depated, in, a. key

committee of the WHO annual

ing well behind inflation.

unlikely after

Organization.

anti-Israel move.

# arme Israel's largest carpet center

Wall to wall carpeting Hand-made wall to wall carpeting ·Modern carpets · Classical carpets.

ten- medical adviser to the independent consumer organization. Consumer Shield, the Americans are at least 10 years ahead of the Europeans in their safety standards. He also eald that the Europeans adapt U.S. stan- dards, and have not come out with any original safety requirements of their own. According to studies made by Con- sumer Shield, at least 600 lives could have been saved in the past decade if Israel had adopted the American safety standards. At a press conference bere last week he showed films, slidee and statistical data proving how these safety standards had cut down on the number of fatal road accidents in the U.S. Safety features required hy the U.S. Include eide door guard heams, head restraints to prevent whiplash and hack eeat eafety heite. He pointed out that it would not be a problem for Israell importere to receive European, Jepanese or American eutomobilee manufac- tured according to American stan- dards. Dr. Westin said that despite a large number of memos hie	assembly have, called for the Arab- text to be approved by two-thirds of the assembly hefore it could be adopted. But after the secret ballot, it was announced that 73 states had voted in favour of the two-thirds idee, and 46 against. There were 15 abstentions. The vote makes success for the Arah resolution unlikely. <b>58% of construction</b> workers are Arabs TEL AVIV (Itim). — Only 30,000 of the country'e 72,000 construction workers are Jews, Shraga Fried- man, bead of Solel Boneh, said on Friday. Speaking to the Tel Aviv Engineere' Club, he reported that another 30,000 are Arabs from the territorice, and the rest are Israell Arabe. Friedman called for iess reliance on Arab workers in the ece- tor, and said that modernization and mechanization could make that possible. The director of the Histadrut- owned firm also said that Solel	<ul> <li>Abroad</li> <li>NO AGE LIMIT</li> <li>for members of</li> <li>Kupat Holim</li> <li>MACCABEE</li> <li>Medical treatment</li> <li>Hospitalization abroad (payment can be made abroad in foreign currency)</li> <li>Accident insurance</li> <li>Hospitalization period can be increased for older persons</li> <li>Compensation for loss of use of return ticket</li> <li>Other advantages</li> <li>Details and registration:</li> <li>In your own home</li> <li>carried out by your collector (he is authorized to issue a policy)</li> <li>and at the Fund's Centre</li> <li>Balfour St. Tel Aviv (8.00 - 12.30 p.m.)</li> </ul>
large number of memos hie organization has sent to the Ministry of Transport, no results have been	Boneh will apparently build one of the new Negev airbases. The price	10 Balfour St., Tel Aviv (8.00 — 12.30 p.m.) and at branches (during normal working hours)
fortbeoming. "When I talk to the of- ficials of the Ministry of Transport over the phone they are very sym- pathetic, but no action is taken."	for the other two, be claimed, would be 40 per cent iower if they were not being built by Americans.	
Dr. Westin and his group are meeting next month with Transport Minister Haim Landau, and bope to percuade him to adopt American safety standards.	Geogi	raphical Tours Ltd.

Tel. 280025, 285880

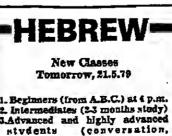
Registration continues for the fallowing tours:

Expedition to the Andes	June, July
Kashmir	July
Africa	July, August, September
Yugoslavia	July
Turkey	August, September
Spain	August, September
Greece	September
Himalayas	. November

Drop in. We shall be happy to lay before you the details, maps and programmes. Our address: 20 Behov Shalom Aleichem, Tel Aviv.



charges, the Transport Ministry spokesman said Friday that its auto safety standards are determined by a professional panel of engineers and transportation experts. The spokesman said the panei's objective was to raise the standards of safety requirements protecting Israeli drivers in accordance with those adopted hy the world's most





cocktailserusalem parties hilton



בית שניהי ברבר



developed countries.

stydents (conversation, newspaper, grammar, style).



The Jerusalem Post > Page Four Sunday, May 20, 1979

# WORLD NEWS

# **Major alert in Brussels** after bloodbath threat

BRUSSELS. - Heavily armed troops and police yeeterday guarded nuclear plants, emhassies, government huildings and the capital's internetional airport after anonymous cellers threatened a bloodbath if two detained Palestinlane were notreieeeed.

The army, becked up by the police. moved in on Friday after Beigian authorities received three threatening calls demanding the release of the two men arrested after the grenede attack on Zaventern Airport on April 19 in which 12 Belgians were injured. Passengers arriving on an El Al flight from Israel were belleved to he the men'e pienned target, but no Israelis were injured in the ettack.

A Belgian police spokesman said the callers did not claim to helong to any particular organization and he refused to specify their nationality. Pressed to say whether they appeared to be Arahs, however, the epokesman eaid "that'e quite possible."

A communique sent to a French newe agency in Paris aarlier this month said the Palestinian "Black September" group demanded the release of the two men, identified at the time of the attack as Khaled Dayekh Dokh and Husseini Rad Mahmoud

Informed cources said Belgium hed tightened eccurity following reports that well-known Palestinian ectivists had been sighted in the country.

The government and the police refused to give further details on the nature of the threat. The investigation of the airport attack is also being kept secret.

Hundreds of troope and police swooped on Zaventem Airport, 10 km. from Brussels, just after noon on Friday, Non-essential personnel were evacuated, but the restrictions were eased after four bours.

However, security forces continued to patrol the airport, and government huildinge and emassies were also under guard.

Thirty soldiers in jeeps, trucks and an armoured vehicle are guarding a nuclear plant at Tihange, on the Meuse River, 80 km. southeast of here. Defence Ministry eources said. Prime Minister Wilfried Martens said nuclear plants would from now on be protected hy army units.

The two men were arrested after the airport attack on Easter Mon-day, in which the Beigians were injured hy a grenade thrown in the transit hall, soon after the El Al flight from Israel ianded. (Reuter, AP)





Phlice watch over arriving passengers at Zaveniam Airport outside Brussels after anonymous calls warned of a Palestinian terrorist attack if the Belginm government did not release two Palestinians arrested last month for a grenade attack at the airport. (UPI telephoto)

## Soviet naval presence near Saudi Arabia worries U.S.

WASHINGTON (UPI). - A Soviet aircraft carrier and a new kind of amphihious warfare ship are off the Arahlan peninsula in one of several developments the U.S. Navy feels could lead to a new era of naval power politics.

The new carrier Minsk and the amphibious ship Ivan Rogov are anchored at the South Yemen island of Socotra, 320 km. off the Arahian coast, on their first visit to strategic waters near the entrancee of the Red Sea and Persian Gulf.

### 12 arms factories discovered in Egypt

CAIRO (AP1. - Police have discovered 12 clandestine firsarms fectorles in a province 103 km. couthwest of Cairo, "Al-Ahram" said on Friday.

The report, quoting police of-ficials, said eight factories were discovered last November and four others recently in the governorate of Favoum.

Police seized 28 piecee of ammunition, including hullets and tracers. and 31 assembled rifles and pistols in the recent raids.

**Visiting Hours:** 

They have been watched by planes from the aircraft carrier Midway, which is heading a U.S. task force that passed within several hundred kilometres of the Island in the past two days. Middle East trouble, starting last

fall with the riots that ousted the shah of Iran and continuing with Soviet-backed fighting in North and South Yemen, caused the U.S. to beef up its Indian Ocean forces. The Midway'e cruise - reducing the aircraft carrier force of the Pacific flaet to one from the usual two - has now carried continuous U.S. naval presence there past the six-month mark, the longest ever.

In another example of U.S. concern, Admiral Alfred Whittle, the commander of the U.S. navai material command, conferred in Kuwait yesterday with Defence Minister Salem al-Sabah and the chief of staff of Kuwait'e armed forces, General Mubarak al-Sahah. They discussed security assistance programmes sponsored by the U.S. Defence Ministry officials said. The talks also covered supplying Kuwait with epare parts for American weapons used by the Kuwalti army, the officials added.

Hatefutsoth

OKLAHOMA CITY. - A U.S. federal court jury on Friday awarded the Karen Silkwood estate \$10.5m. after finding the Kerr-McGee Corporation guilty of negligence in the plutonium contamination of the woman at its nuclear processing plant. The jury awarded \$505,000 in

damagas and \$10m. in punitive damages to Silkwood's three children. At least part of the monsy will he used hy her estate to finance more litigation against Kerr-McGee, challenging two conspiracy charges which were dismlesed. The firm also plans to appeal, in an

effort to set aside the judgment entirely, eaid its chief counsel, Silkwood worked as a lah techni-

clan at the firm's Creecent, Oklahoma, plant. She was 28 when she died in a November 13, 1974, car crash the week after heing contaminated. Kerr-McGee attempted to prove she accidentaliy contaminated herself with plutonium ehe etole from its plant. The night she was killed. Siikwood

was en route to meet a "New York Times" reporter and an Atomic Workers Union official to dallver alleged documentation of her ciaims that Kerr. McGee was hiding serious defects in its nuclsar fuel rods by falsifying quality reports.

The folder, notchooks and photographs of X-rays she allegsdly was carrying havs nover been found. Silkwood supportere claim there is evidence Kerr-McGee officials stole ths documents from her wrecked auto.

Anthony Mazzocchi, viceannounced plans to seek the nominapresident of the Oil, Chemical and tion, and Kennedy has said repeatedtomic Workers Union, of which ly he plans to support an expected Slikwood wae a memher, eald Carter rs-election hld. However, yestsrday it was time the govern-ment thoroughly investigated the Kennedy is leading Carter in the polls and some Kennedy supporters causs of her death. He called for the are urging the senator to run. appointment of a special government prosecutor.

Legal experts contend that the award may have est a precedent for similar damages in other incidents of contamination, euch as the radioactive leak from the Three Mile Island plant in Pannsylvania following an accident there on March 28. But lawyers hers pointed out that no award for punitive damages in peraonal injury casee even approaching \$10m. bas been allowed to stand in

### **Tito-Brezhnev** talks conclude on up note

MOSCOW (Reutsr). - President Josip Tito of Yugosiavia has ap-parently eucceeded in easing tenaions hetween Beigrade and Moecow in two days of talks with Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev. A joint statement on Friday said

forcee. Authorities fear that the

fighting may spili over into

Chantaburi governor, contacted

by telephone, said be received e

report that the Cambodians have

streamed into Thailand at Ban Bung

Chanang, about 4 km. from the Thai

frontier, and the exodus was still

continuing. He gave no other details.

Military cources in Chantaburi said the Cambodians, many of them

soldiers of the Pol Pot regime, came

ed that the Vietnamese-led forces

Authorities also said they have

tightened eccurity et the border area

where the Cambodians came in for

Fighting still continued between

the Vietnamese-led forcee and rem-

were close behind them.

fear of a battle spillover.

fear' running

nants of the toppled regime.

Carter 'wouldn't

against Kennedy WASHINGTON (AP). - President

Jimmy Carter eave he "wouldn't have any fear" in running against Sen. Edward Kennedy for the 1980

Democratic preeldential nomina-

ular and attractive man." Carter

said in an interview on Friday with

invited newspaper editors and

broadcasters. "If he becomes a can-

didate, he would hs a formidable op-

The White House released a

Neither Carter nor Kennedy have

transcript of the interview yester-

ponent for anyone else who ran."

"Senator Kennedy is a vary pop-

"very fast" and authorities bellev-

Thailand.

political differences between the two Communist states should he respected. Divergence in some aspects of foreign policy did, not affect the fundamental fact that both countries wers in favour of detente and peace, it said.

Tito, 86, has followed an independent course from Moecow since Yugosiavia was expelled from the Soviet Bloc in 1948, and over the past two years differing attitudes. on

# After Conservative Party victory: U.S., UK to formulate joint Rhodesia policy ministration's previous hadding of

WASHINGTON. - U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vence flies to London today hoping to shepe a joint approach to the thorny subject of Rhodesia with the new British government.

The talks beginning tomorrow with British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington will be hroad-ranging and are customary soon after a change of government on either side of the Atlantic. But the meeting has heen given added urgency hy a series of recent developments concerning Rhodesla. and how to proceed with regard to Salishury's newly elected government will be Vance'e top priority. Britain'e Conservative Party

made no secret during the election campaign which brought it to power early this month that it wants to lift trade eauctions against its former colony, which declarsd unilateral independence 14 years ago. Similar centiments have swept through the U.S. Congress since

on Friday that the U.S. end its

economic blockade of Cuha and

"eliminate" its military base there.

Their statement came as Castro end-

ed a two-day official visit to Mexico.

his first since the Cuban revolution

U.S. to adhere to a UN resolution

that bans military hases maintained

against the will of the country where

they are located. The U.S. has refus-

ed to vacate its naval hase at Guan-

acte of "economic aggression"

against Latin American countries

peaceful coexistence hetween

nations and the principles and ohjcc-

Castro beld three rounds of talks

with Lopez Portillo during the 30-

tives in the charter of the UN.

hecause they are in violation of the

They also demanded an end to all

The communique called on the

23 years ago.

tanamo

And Andrew Young, U.S. em. bassador to the UN, who is conferr. ing with Nkomo, said on Friday that the lifting of economic sanctione against Rhodesla would "elmost guarantee a military solution" Rhodesia held the April 17-21 vote rather than e preceful one to the problems in the African netion. which elected the country's firstever black government. On Tueeday, in a stinging rehulf of the ad-(Reuter, AP)

lifted.

the Rhodesia issue, the U.S. Senate

voicd 75-19 to urge the president to

leaders says the U.S. "would be

declaring war on Zimbabwe" if it

lifts conomic sanctions against

Rhodesia without e similer move by

the UN. Joshua Nkomo, head of the

Zimbabwe African People's Union

also warned Friday that fighting

would intensify if the sanctions were

eolely hy the United States, but by

the United Nations," Nkomo said Friday night on a televieion

programme shown nationwide in the

"The sanctions were not imposed"

Onc of Rhodesia's guerrilla

lift economic sanctions.

# **Castro's Mexican visit ends** with call to end U.S. boycott

hour visit CANCUN, Mexico (AP). - Presidents Fidei Castro of Cuha and Jose Lopez Portillo of Mexico demanded

The Cuhan president told a news conference late Thursday night that the U.S. economic blockade was 'grotesque' and "miscrable." He said it denied his country "even the right to obtain medicines. I ask myself how can the blockade against Cuha be reconciled with preachings about human rights."

In Washington, U.S. State Depart-ment sources confirmed the emhargo against Cuha includee medicines, but said that in 1978 a U.S. offer to exempt certain raremedicines got no response. Meanwhile, a powerful explosion

damaged the offices of the Cuhan mission in Washington chortly before midnight on Friday, knocking out windows in nearby buildings, but causing no injuries, police said.

A caller to the Associated Press a little over an hour later said "Omega 7," an anti-Castro group, claimed responsibility for the blast.

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### U.S. energy chief offered to resign ious to continue as energy secretary WASHINGTON (Reuter). - U.S.

hut would stay on until Carter found "a better replacement." Energy Secretary James Schlesinger said on Friday that be Schlesinger, Richard Nixon's former had offered to quit, but President. defence escretary, asserted that his Jimmy Carter seemed reluctant to unpopularity with members of accept his resignation. Congress, some of whom consider In a teisvision interview with

him arrogant, was because of the ABC'e Barhara Walters, Schlesinger controversial nature of his joh and said he was "not particularly" anxnot because of his personality.



welcomes the members of the Tel Aviv University Board of Governors, and wishes them fruitful deliberations at their eleventh annual meeting.



Mayor of Tel Aviv

information during nuclear plant crisis MODULEROWN, Rennsylvania Reld was the first witnessont an (AP). - The mayor of Middletown public hearing before the blue ribhon said yesterday that officials knew commission U.S: President Jimmy Carter appointed after the Marchaccident. Of the 600.000 people from the region who were affected during the

the Three Mile Island nuclear plant was unsafe and he angrily demanded that a presidential commission find out why the federal government 15-day emergency, only some two

U.S. courts. (AP, Reutsr)

U.S. mayor got no 'straightforward

# \$10.5m. awarded in U.S. nuclear contamination case

Sun. Mon, Thur.	10 a.m 0 p.m.
Tue, Wed.	3 p.m. — 10 p.m.
Fri. Sat.	Closed
	-

Children under 6 years old are not admitted

Organized tours must he pre-arranged. Tel. 425-161.

### Temporary Exhibitione Gallery: "Image Before My Eyes"

A photographic history of Jewish life in Poland 1864-1939.

In conjunction with the exhibition: A elide-ehow, "The Life That Disappeared" (Jewish life in Poland 1935-1939), hy the well-known photographer Roman Vishniac, will be projected daily in the Beth Hatefutsoth Auditorium. Hours of projection will be displayed daily in the Main Entrance Lohhy.

Beth

Museum of the Jewish Diaspora

A Special Exhibition: "Jews in Egypt - Spring '79" Photographe hy Micha Bar-Am. Special Events

In cooperation with the School for Jewish Studies, Tei Av'v University "The Cairo Geniza Treasuree in Cambridge".

A lecture (in Hebrew) accompanied by elides hy Dr. S. Relf, Director of the Geniza Dept. at Cambridge University, England. Auditorium, Monday, May 21, 4 p.m. Admission Free.

'Can Jewish Law be Binding in our Day?" The fifth in a lecture eeries on "The Significance of Jewish Survival in the Diaspora" Participants: Prof. Yeehayahu Leibowitz, Prof. Claude Klein In the Chair: Mr. Mordechai Bar-On The evening will be conducted in Hebrew Auditorium, Wed., May 23, 6 p.m. Admission Free

Both Hatefuteoth le located on the Tel Aviv University Campus (Gate 21 Klausner Strect, Ramat Aviv. Buecs: 13, 24, 25, 27, 49, 74, 79, 572

### **Israel Petrochemical Enterprises Ltd. NOTICE OF SHAREHOLDERS'** ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given to the holders of Ordinary Shares of the Company that the Shareholders' Annual General Meeting of the Company will be held at the offices of the Company at Israel Petrochemical Enterprises Ltd., Haifa Bay, on Tuesday, May 29, 1979, at 11.00 a.m.

### AGENDA

- 1. Directors' Report
- 2. Approval of Financial Statements for the year ending December 31, 1978.
- 3. Other matters required by law and the Articles of Association to be dealt with by the Annual General Meeting.

According to the Articles of Association of the Company, if within one hour from the tlme appointed for the holding of a General Meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned to Wednesday, May 30, 1979, at the same place. If within one hour from the time prescribed for such first adjourned meeting a quorum is not present. the members present shall be a quorum.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD. A. Beinhacker Secretary

### Copics of the financial statements of the Company are available for inspection by the public at both the offices of the Company and at the offices of the members of the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange.

Mayor Richard Reid also told the commission his biggest prohiem during the crisis was a "lack of straightforward information" about dangers from the March 28 accident that threatened to hecome a nuclear catastrophe. "I would like to ask a question through you to the nuclear Regulatory Commission: Why was

Metropolitan Edison issued a licence to operate this plant at a time when they knew this plant was not safe?" Reld eald of the power company that operates the plant with two other utilities.

dozen residente and an equa number of reporters were on hand for the opening session at a local university campus.

The meyor said area residents were greatly disturbed by conflicting news reports on whether there was actually a danger.

"I really feel thet people still aren't heing told whet's going on down there... they (plant operators) give you information that they want you to helieve. We're allowing people to use their imaginations," Reid said.

### Desai turnabout on women's rights

NEW DELHI (AP1. - Prime Minister Morarji Desai, often criticized for his male chauvinist image, eaid yesterday women are the stronger rather than the weaker sex. "Women are the stronger eex" because of suffering they undergo at the time of childhirth, the 83-year-old Desai told a national conference on women and development. "This aspect is easily forgotten." The prime minister, a devout Hin-

du, eald women ehould no longer accept the traditional (Hindu) roles of men as masters and women their seris: "Sense of service must come from strength and not out of fear." Desai aroused female ire around the world when he said in a magazine interview in March 1977 that the performances of women prims ministers in Sri Lanka, Israel and India had caused him to stop championing women in politics.

### 2 Florida convicts face electric chair

STARKE, Florida. - Opponents of the death penalty say an order to electrocute two convicted killers on Wednesday could prompt a wave of executions of the 550 inmates across the U.S. who are now waiting to die. Florida Governor Boh Graham eigned deeth warrants on Friday for John Spenkelink, 30, and Willie Jasper Darden, 45. If last-minute efforts fail, the oak chair called "Oid Smokey" would

of movement

JERUSALEM

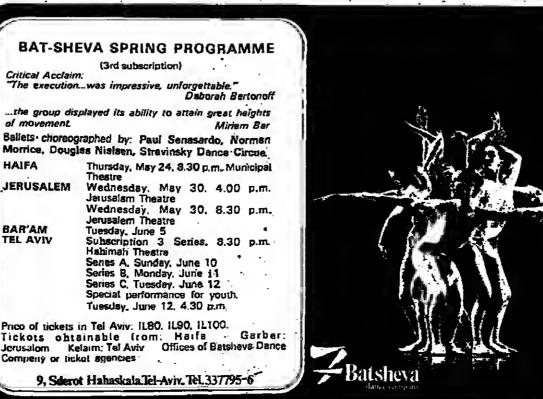
HAIFA

BAR'AM

TEL AVIV

carry out the first executions in the U.S. since Gary Gilmore asked to go hefore a Utah firing equad in January 1977. Before Gilmore's death, no one was executed un-willingly in the U.S. since 1997. Spenkslink filed an eppeal with the State Supreme court yesterday ask-ing his execution be stayed. Willie-

Jaeper Darden, convicted of murdering a furniture store owner in 1974, filed an appeal Friday.



na and Southeast Asia have ca ed relations to become etrained. Yugoslav courcee said Tito's talks

with Brezhnev were frank and open and that the Soviet leader seemed to accept Yugoslavia's insistence on the right to control its own affairs.

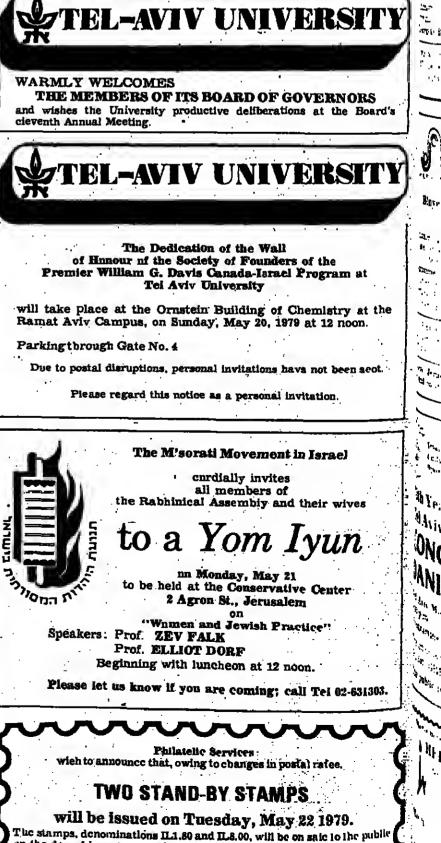
### Boris Chaliapin, 72, 'Time' cover artist

NEW YORK (AP). - Boris Challapin, a Russian-born artist known for his 400 "Time" magazine covers from the 1940s to the 1960s.

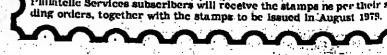
died on Friday at age 72. Son of the world-renowned Russian hasso Feodor Chaliapin, he studied art in Russia and in France. Best known for his portraite. Chailapln also painted figures, landscapee, pencil eketches and plc-

turee of opera settings, and was a wood sculptor. In 1975, as part of a cultural exchange programme sponsored hy the United States Information Agency, Challapin gave a one-man show in Moecow that had an unprecedented attendance. His work is on display at the National Portrait Gallery of the Smithsonian Institution in Washington.

KHALED. - King Khaled of Saudi Arahia flew to Morocco yesterday for an official visit and talks with King Hassan and other Morocean leaders, the state-owned Saudi Press agency said. Khaled was accompanied on hie visit hy top government officials including Foreign Minister Prince Saud al-Faisal and Defence Minister Prince Sultan Ben Abdel Aziz, the agency said.



on the day of issue, as usual. First day covers bearing the two stamps will be available at 11.10.80 cuch. Philatelle Services subscribers will receive the stamps ne per their stall-



· Sports

# Tel Aviv Macs held to draw in Netanya But title hopes up as J'lem Betar are scoreless against Bnei Yehuda

### By PAUL KOHN Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIY. - Tel Aviv Maccabi and Jerusalem Betar both drew their National League games yesterday, and the championship race will now be decided only in the season's final league encounters next Saturday. Last season's champions Netanya Maccabi held top-of-the-league Tel Aviv Maccabl to a 0-0 draw before 10,000 fans in Netanya, while Jerusalem Retar could only manage a 1.1 draw against Bnei Yehuda in Ashdod - a match played in the

absence of spectators. Tel Avly Maccabi still lead Jorusalem Betar by two points and, next Saturday have a home fixture against Halfa Hapnel, with Jerusalem Betar playing away at Yehud.

Even worse news for Jerusalem yesterday was the defeat nf Jerusalem Hapoel by 1-2 in Petah Tikva, a result which relegated the capital's second team to second division coccer next ceason. The win was a giant step towards saving Petah Tikva Maccahl frnm the drop, though Hadera Hapoel retain a slender chance of overhauling Petah Tikva Maccahl. The Hadera eleven drew 2-2 against Tel Aviv Hapoel in a dramatic game at the Bloomfield stadium, and trail Petah Tikva hy two points. On Saturday, Hadera play at home against Shimshon while Petah Tikva Maccabi are away at Bnel Yehuda.

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Jaffa Maccabi scored the biggest win of the day by beating Rishon Lezion Hapoel 5-1 in the wine town. Kfer Sava Hapoel beat Beersheba Hapoel 4-1 to assure its continued place in the National League next ecacon. Single goal wins were smatched by Haifa Hapoel over Tel Avlv Betar, and hy Shimehon against Yshud Hapoel.

Second division champions Ramat Gan Hakoah trounced cellar occupante Netanya Hapoel by 6-1; while second-place Ramat Amidar (also of Ramat Gan) thrashed

. . .

THE ISRAEL

ORCHESTRA

Peter March

Yossef Rabin

Shlome Sheat .

Yaacov Mishori

Ramat Gan Hapoel 4-0. Beit She'an shot from 18 metres hy Shabtai Happel scored the win of the day in this division when pipping Petah Tikva Hapoel 2-1.

Herzliva Hapoel, Upper Nasareth Hapoel and Belt Shemesh Hapoel won promotion to the Second Division next season.

Jerusalem Betar, playing against Bnei Yehuda for the second time in four days, took the lead in the 57th minute through Eli Mialy, who had also scored both Betar's goals. against Bnei Yehuda in the midweek cup game. The lead was short lived, as three minutes later Ehud Ben-Tovin levelled the score with a fine header.

Betar were far from their hest and lacked the keenness they showed in the cup clash. Missing from the Betar line up were Yossi Misrahi in goal and Dri Malmillian.

It was a much liveller game in Netanya: though no goals were coored. Tel. Aviv Maccabi were without Giora Spiegel and Moshe Schweitzer.

In a rough game in Petah Tikya the home side took the lead in the second minute when Herrl Pitussi'e shot was helped into the net by the wind. In the 27th minute, Doron Rohins on headed Petah Tikva into a 2-0 lead. From then on the hosts played a defensive game, allowing the Jerusalemites to launch waves of attacks.

In the 50th minute Avraham Ben-David pulled a gnal hack for. Jerusalem Hapoel from a pass hy Yosef Tashma. Jerusalem continued to press on the Petah Tikva goal, but without further reward. Referee Avraham Klein cent off two Jerusalem Hapoel players, Ali Othman in the 72nd minute and Ya'acov Buzagio in the 88th. The referee also issued yellow card war-

nings to four other players. -At Bloomfield Stadium there was also a second-minute goal as Hadera. Happel's Avraham Selo shot his team into the lead. Tel Aviv Hapoel drew, level 20 minutes later with a

PHILHARMONIC

SPECIAL CONCERT

"On Men and Music" - Challenges in

music

Tel Aviv, Monday, 4.6.75 Mann Auditorium, 9 p.m.

IN GAM SHEREPP VE - Demoster and Natistor

Contrabass.

Horn

Levy, and the Tel Avivians took a 2-1 lead in the 78th minute through Ami Lieberman. Referee Ya'acov Sheiner awarded Haders a penalty a minute from the end, and Nathan Peer made no mistaks, saving a vital point for Hadera Hapoel.

Richon Lexion took the field. without their regular goalkeeper Efraim Weizman, who is trying his luck in American soccer. Eli Schechter scored two Jaffa goals, the others enming from Shlomo Ninin, Moshe Onana and Ya'acov Travess. A Yosef Shmariya penalty kick provided a consolation for the home side.

Gideon Damti scored a fine goal for Tel Aviv Shimshon in the 75th minute, which was enough to sink Yehud Hapoel. Eli Leventhal scored an even more spectacular goal for Haifa Hapoel in the 15th minute, putting paid to Tel Aviv Betar.

Yesterday's results: Rishon Lezion Hapoel 1, Jaffa Maccabi e:

Haifa Hapoel 1, Tel Aviv Betar 0. Netanya Maccahl 0, Tel Aviv Maccabl 0.

Petah Tikva Maccahl 2, Jerusalem Hapoel 1. Jerusalem Bster 1, Bnel Yehuda 1.

Shimshon 1, Yehud Hapoel 0. Tel Aviv Hapoel 2, Hadera Hapoel Kfar Sava Hapoel 4, Beersheba

Happel 1. Marmorek Hapoel 1, Herzliya faccabi 0. Tirat Hacarmel Hapnel 1, Bat Yam Hapoel 0. Lod Hapoel 2, Tiberias Hapoel 1.

Belt Shean Hapoel 2, Petah Tikva Happel 1. Hakoah-6, Netanya Hapoel 1. Ramat Amidar 4, Ramat Gan

Hapoel 0. Acre Hapoel 3, Ashdod Hapoel 2. Holon Hapoel v. Haifa Maccahl postponed.

Standings (after 12 games) NATIONAL LEAGUE WDLGPta Tel Aviv Maccabi 17 8 4 45:10 42 Jerusalem Betar 14 12 8 48:19 40 Netanye Maccabi 12 11 8 46:82 85 Bnei Yehuda 8 17 4 28:20 33 Haifa Hapoel 7 27:22 81 13 6. Jaffa Maccebi 12 7 10 38:39 31 Tel Aviv Hapoel 12 8 26:29 30 8 10 10 30:32 28 Beershehe Hapoel Yehnd Hapoel 9 21:23 10. Shimshon 11 10 29:32 27 11. Kfar Save Hapoel 11 16 85:39 27 12, Tel Aviv Betar 13, P. Tikva Maccabi 11 11 27:30 25 13 24:46. 14. Haders Hapoel 9 8 15 32:43 23 15. Tertislerb Hapoel 1 12 17.25 22 16. R. Lezion Hapoel 4 10 15 19:48 15 122 10 Second Division 17 10 2 62:24 44 1. Hakoah 2. Ramet Amidar 15 7 6 44:17 89 13 11 5 39:28 87



The trunks of two of 15 baby elephants inside their air shipping crates sniff around as they stand on the tarmac at Frankfurt International Airport yesterday. The 15 baby jumbos are in transit from the Kruger National Park in South Africa, bound fur the U.S.

the last round.

to-65 singles final.

Ritzenberg, a leading veteran

player in both the U.S. and Europe,

defeated Dutch international Wim

Stoop 8.2, 7.5 in the high-quality. 35-

ment manager was Lee Berman.

Israel Veterans' Tennis Associa-

tion chairman Lajos Gottesmann

presided over the prize-distribution

ceremony. The trophies were

donated hy sprightly nonagenarian

Arthur Assenheim - who made the presentation himesif - brothers La-

and Alex Gottesman; and the

### Finberg foils U.S. sweep of veterans' tennis prizes Allie Ritzenberg and Stu Fitelson in

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

HERZLIYA. - Jerusalam'e durahle Mordechal Finberg on Friday cap-tured the over-65 singles title at the 12th annual Israel Veterans' tennis championships here, to deny American competitors a clean sweep of the top honours at the eevennation meet.

Finberg, 70. the longtime local over-45 champion and still playing league tennis regularly with the YMCA, edged out leading Dutch veteran Lissauer, 85, 8-2, 4-8, 6-2 in a 150-minute marathon. The two had last met at the 1633 world tahletennis championships in Paris, when Finberg - then representing Latvia - heat Lissauer in singlee competition.

American Russel Seymour, the world'e No. 1 over-48 racquet, yesterday took the major 45-to-55 singlass crown, heating his com-patriot Jason Morton 6-2, 5-7, 6-1 in a superlative final much appreciated hy the nearly 500 spectators at the Dan-Accadia Hotel couris. Seymour and Morton. ths top doubles partnership on the international veterans' circuit, then gained yet another title yesterday evening by whitewashing their fellow-Americans

### Herzliya golfers star in weekend contests

CAESABEA .- Fourtheralyar Pituah residents took top places in the individual Stableford galf competitions here over the weekend. Aubrey Kaplan just beat Zeev Abraham for first place, both retur-

ning 36 points. Tami Harlap won the "B" division

# England's 'greatest ever' **Liverpool sets League** points, goal records

The Jerusalem Post

claim that it is the greatest English occer team nf all time.

Thursday night's 3-0 win at Leeds gave Liverpool a final total of 68 points from 42 gamee in the English League — a record. The team also conceded the smallest-ever number of goals, 13.

Boh Paisley, Liverpool manager, predicted no team will ever dn better.

"One day some exceptional team and it will need to he exceptional might concede fewer goals," Paisley said. "But I doubt whether another team will ever beat our overall package this eeason.

The Liverpool players passed another target and picked up a special prize of £50,000 (IL2.6m.) to be chared out between them, for averaging two goale per game throughout the season. They finished with 85 in the 42 matches.

(TIPT telephoto

The prize was offered jointly hy "The Sun" newspaper and Corals, one of Britain's top bookmakere. Liverpool needed two goals against Leeds to hit the target and did it by half time with two by David John-con. Jimmy Case added another in the eecond half.

Goalkeeper Ray Clemence, one of Liverpool'e greatest heroee, wrote his name into the record books by letting in only 16 goals all the ecason. Last year Nottingham Forest won the champlonship with 64 points and Peter Shilton — Clemence's no. 1

The losing cemi-finalists in the rival for the ranking as Britain's top four events were: 45-to-55, Fitelson and George Kanpol; 55-to-65. Milos Vainer (Britain) and Joe Boros; goalkeeper — let in 24 goals. Paisley confeseed he was pleased hie men ended their trlumphant over-65 Bram Dros (Holland) and eeacon with a win over Leeds. Yoram Fried; doubles, open to all age groupe, Stoop and Richerd because Liverpool and Leeds have hesn England'e most consistent Jensen (Denmerk), and Paul Dar-vas and Nissim Leviatan. Tournateams over the last decade.

Leede held the previous record -Leeds conceded 25 goals. .Liverpool'e 16 goals conceded le

almost unhelievable. Look at some of the figures of past years: Liverpool had won the championship on thres previous occasions

in the seventies. It conceded 33 goals in 1677, 31 in 1976 and 42 in 1673. In

LONDON (AP). - Liverpool can 1875 Derhy won the title with a record of 49 goals against - more than three timss the number of goale Liverpool has conceded this season. Over the years the English League champions have averaged around 60 points and 30 goals conceded.

Page Five

For former champlone Nottingham Forest who finished as runners-up, the season does not end until May 30, when Forest plays Malmo in Munich in the European

Cup final. And for the membere of the England national equad the eeason carries on through the summer with major tour.

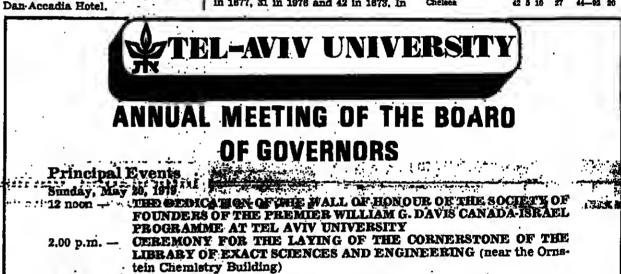
Brighton, managed by former England star Alan Mullery, won promotion to the First Division for the first time, and were joined by champions Crystal Palace, managed hy Terry Venahles, and Alan Dur-han'e Stoke City. Sunderland and West Ham were the unlucky teams

in a five-team promotion race. Relegated from the Second Divi-sion were Blackburn — who prompt-by fired manager John Pickering — Millwall and Sheffield United. United'e relegation left Sheffield with hoth United and Wednesday in the Third Division for the first time.

Watford completed a remarkable two ceason'e of triumph hy moving from Division Three to Division Two. the eecond successive promotion for rock etar Elton John'e team.

First Division standings

	PWD	L	G Pts
verpool	42 30 6	4	85-10 35
ottingham Forest	42 21 15	5	61-26 60
Vest Bromwich	42 26 11	7	72-35 59
Everton ·	42 17 17	8	52-40 51
.eeda	42 10 14	10	70-52 50
pswich	42 20 9	13	83-49 49
TRADA	42 17 14	11	61-45 48
aton Villa	42 15 16	11	39-49 46
Canchester United	42 13 15	12	80-83 45
loventry	42 14 16	12	85-68 44
ottenham	42 13 10	14	45-61 41
(iddlesbrough	42 10 10	17	57-50 45
ristol City	42 16 10	17	47-51 40
outhampton	62 13 16	14	47-83 40
fancester City	42 13 10	16	08-06 35
forwich	42 7 23	12	51-57 37
solton	42 12 11	12	54-75 35 -
Volverhampton	42 13 8	21	44-68 34
Verby	42 10 11	2	44-71 81
.P. Rangers	42 8 18	28	45-73 25
urmingham	42 6 15	28	\$7-04 22
helses	62 5 10	27	44-92 20



Sunday, May 20, 1979

Shlome Shear Anatoli Krupnik Programme: Mesart — Symphony No.1 in E flat major, K.10 Dittersdorf — Concerto in E major for contrabass and nrchestra Schumann — First Movement from Konzertstück in F major for four horne and orchestra, op.85 Minasorgaky-Bavel — "Picturee at an Exhibition" (with alidee) Tickets will be available at the box office, Mann Auditorium as from 21.5.78, also at Union, 118 Dizengoff Street, Tel Aviv. Beduction will be given to subscribers against voucher 106.	8. P. Tikva Hapoel 13 11 5 28:23 37 4. Holon Hapoel (28) 13 6 9 24:19 32 5. Herzliye Maccabi 16 11 8 27:29 31 6. Acre Hapoel 16 16 9 34:27 30 7. Haita Maccabi (28) 10 10 6 81:29 30 8. Tirst Hacarmel 10 8 11 27:27 28 9. Bat Yam Hapoel 8 10 10 23:32 28 10. Ramat Gan Hapoel 9 10 10 31:37 28 11. Lod Hapoel 6 11 10 25:24 27 12. Tiberias Hapoel 8 11 10 31:34 27 13. Beit, Shean Hapoel 11 8 12 25:30 37 14. Marmorek Hapoel 3 10 11 24:28 28 15. Ashdod Hapoel 2 10 17 17:45 14 15. Netanye Hapoel 4 6 19 21:66 14	Tamin Hariap won-the "B" invision with 39 points, three points ahead of Marcus Mandel. Mrs. Hariap'e 15 year old eon Yoav was also in the winning foursome in the Alliance Medal competition, together with Gillie Golan, and the father-and-con pair Addle and Jonathan Cohen. The four returned a score of 125. Effice Been, Jeff Paradise, and Dennis' and Gerald Goldstein were next best with 128 strokes.	tein Chemistry Building) Monday, May 21, 1979 9.00 a.m. — Plenary Session 1.00 p.m. — INAUGURATION OF THE HENRY AND GRETE ABRAHAMS LIBRARY FOR LIFE SCIENCES AND MEDICINE (Sackier School of Medicine) 8.30 p.m. — OPENING CEREMONY OF THE ANNUAL MEETING AND THE CONFERMENT OF HONORARY DOCTORATE DEGREES: MR. MENAHEM BEGIN, PROF. BERNARD LEWIS, DR. RAYMOND R. SACKLER, and Henorary Fellowship: PROF. FLORIAN DELBARRE (in Bar-Shira Auditorium) Tuesday, May 22; 1979 9.00 a.m. — Visit to the Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Exhibition at the
Any BERTINI CHEF CONDUCTOR & MUSICAL DIRECTOR ANY BERTINI CHEF CONDUCTOR & MUSICAL DIRECTOR BIOPON STATE CONTENT ANY BERTINI CHEF CONDUCTOR & MUSICAL DIRECTOR ANY BERTINI CHEF CHEF CHEF CONCULTOR ANY BERTINI CHEF CONCULTOR & MUSICAL DIRECTOR ANY BERTINI CHEF CONCULTOR & MUSICAL DIRECTOR ANY BERTINI CHEF CHEF CHEF CONCULTOR ANY BERTINI CHEF CHEF CHEF CHEF CHEF CHEFTOR ANY BERTINI CHEFT CHEFTOR ANY BERTINI CHEFTOR ANY BERTINI CHEFTOR ANY ANY AND ANY AND A CHEFTOR ANY ANY AND ANY AND A CHEFTOR ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY	THIS WEEK AT HA'ARETZ MUSEUM Museum Centre — Ramai Aviv Tel. 415244 EXHIBITIONS MUSEUM OF ETHNOGRAPHY AND FOLKLORE Wnod Sculpturee hy Zvi Borchovaky KADMAN NUMISMATIC MUSEUM Ptolemaic Coin Hoard from Tel Michai GLASS MUBEUM Enninn — A firet century Glassmaker CERAMICS MUSEUM Israel in its Land — From Settle- ment to Mcnarchy, Finds from Inversity excavations MUSEUM OF HISTOBY OF TEL AVIV-YAFO.	THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC DRCHESTRA Tel Aviv Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m. Subscription Concert No. 9 JESUS LOPEZ-COBOS Conductor URI PIANKA Violin Series 8: Sunday, 20.5.79. Halfa Halfa Halfa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m. Subscription Concert No. 8 JESUS LOPEZ-COBOS Conductor URI PIANKA Violin Series 1: Tuesday, 22.5.79 Series 2: Monday, 21.5.78 Series 3: Thursday, 24.5.79. Programme of works hy Balada, Saint-Saens, ond Sibelius	<ul> <li>Ha'aretz Museum.</li> <li>10.30 a.m. — Committee Sessions</li> <li>3.00 p.m. — INAUGURATION OF THE MORTIME B AND RAYMOND SACKLER INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED STUDIES Addresses: Dr. Harry Woolf Prof. Bernard Lewis</li> <li>Wednesday, May 23, 1979</li> <li>9.00 a.m. — Plenary Session</li> <li>2.00 p.m. — Committee Sessions Panel Discussion: "Development of Occupational Opportunities for University Graduates: Possibilities of their Integration into Industry" with Avraham Shavit, Dov Lautman, Uri Bernstein, Dan Tolkowsky and faculty members of the University</li> <li>Thursday, May 24, 1979</li> <li>9.00 a.m. —</li> <li>Plenary Session</li> <li>3.00 p.m. — NAMING CEREMONY OF THE GEORGE S. WISE FACULTY OF LIFF SCIENCES In the presence of Dr. Josef Burg, Minister at the Interior. Lecture: Prof. Abel Schefter "Pure Science as a Practical Endeavor"</li> <li>Friday, May 25, 1979</li> <li>10.00 a.m. — INAUGURATION OF THE SIR JOHN AND LADY COHEN WING FOR CANCER RESEARCH (in the George S. Wise Faculty of Life Sciences)</li> <li>11.30 a.m. — INAUGURATION OF THE DAVID J. LIGHT LAW LIBRARY Followed by the Dedication of:</li> </ul>
Iriat Tel Aviv Yalo         Culture, Youth and         Sports Department         70th Year of         Tel Aviv Celebrations         'Tel Aviv Celebrations         'Tel Aviv Celebrations         CONCERT BY THE	27 Rehov Bialik, Tel Aviv Children'e Handicrafts (drawings, woodwork and textile iteme). Winners of the 1979 Dizengoff Prize. ISRAEL THEATRE MUSEUM, & Rehov Melchett, Tel Aviv The Tel Aviv Adloyada Carnival. Photographe, Documente and Posters. EXHIBIT OF THE MONTH — Man and his Work Museum — Wind Motor	Tel Aviv Mann Auditorium, 3.36 p.m. Light Classical Music Subscription Concert No. 5 YOAV TALMI Conductor LAZAR SHUSTER Violin	The Luba Friedman Helber Book Gallery The Cyril Light Entrance Hall The Mnrton Pauker Administration Wing In the presence of Justice Halm Cohn, the Supreme Court of Israel Sunday, May 27, 1979 11.00 a.m. — INAUGURATION OF THE WALTER JONA AUSTRALIAN STUDENTS HALL OF RESIDENCE Because of the disruptions in postal services, personal invitations have not been sent. Please regard this notice as a personal invitation.
DANISH GIRLS' CHOIR Tel Aviv Museum, Becanati Auditorium, Wednesday, May 23, 8.30 p.m. Programme: Danish folk songs — Choral songs — Israeli songs The choir is the girls' choir of the Copenhagen School of Music. Soloist: GRETA MOGENSEN The public is invited! Entrance free!	LASKY PLANETARIUM Demonstrations: (in Hebrew) Daily at 10.00, 11.00, 12.00. EVENTS Thur. KADMAN NUMISMATIC 24.5 MUSEUM 20.30 Screening of film: The Coins of Eretz Yisrael, followed by discussion. Moderator — Mr. A. Kindler, Director of the Museum Sat. Museum of History of Tel	Tuesday, 29.5.79. Programme of works by Berlioz, Wieniawski, and Dvorak Tel Aviv Mann Auditorium, 5 p.m. NOAM SHEERFF Conductor and Narrator Monday, 23.5.73. Subscription Concert No. 10 KIRILL KONDRASHIN	ער אביב פרפו: פספו שלי די אביב פרפו: פספיי אביב-יפו שלי A Song for Tel Aviv
Martin Buber Centre HEBREW UNIVERSITY FORUM Every Monday evening in English at 8 p.m. at the United Synagogue Centre 2/4 Rehov Agron, Jerusalem May 21 JERUSALEM IN ART AND ART IN JERUSALEM	28.5. Aviv-Yafo, 27 Bialik St. Tel 11.00 Aviv Guided tour of Museum, Guide: Mrs. Yafa Zicgelbaum Participants meetat the en- trance - Admission free SHABBAT AT BAMAT AVIV CENTEB MUSEUM OF ETHNOGRAPHY	Conductor ALICIA DE: LARBOCHA Piano Jerusalem, Binyenel Ha'ooma, 3.30 p.m. Sunday, 10.6.79. Tei Aviv, Mano Auditorium, 3.30 p.m. Series 1: Monday, 11.6.79.	An Evening of Cantorial and Religious Songs to mark the 70th Year of Tel Aviv With the participation of: * Guest Cantor, David Koussevitsky. At the piano – Dr. Hanan Winternitz * Army Babbinate Choir
Illustrated with alides Lecturer: Mrs. Nira Stone, art historian May 25 HOW TO LAVE WITH PEACE Lecturer: Gideon Hausner, MK June 4 I WAS A ZIONIST PRISONEE IN LEBANON — THE STORY OF A HEROINE Lecturor: Mrs. Shula Cohen Please be in your seats by ten minutes to eight: Please be in your seats by ten minutes to eight: Admission H2.00 Cilp and save. Next advertisement June 2.	AND FOLKLOBE 26.5 Guide: Mr. Amit Dobkin 11.00 Participants meet at the en- trance – Admission free GLASS AND CEBAMICS MUSE UMS 28.5. Guided tours of Museums 10.30 (in English) Participants meet at the en- trance of Glass Museum – Admission free.	Series 2: Tuesday, 12.5.76. Series 3: Wednesday, 13.5.76. Series 4: Thursday, 14.6.79. Series 5: Saturday, 16.8.76. Programmes of works by Brahms - Trngic Overture, op. 81. Mozarl - Concerto No. 25, D Major, for Piano and Orchestra. K. 503. Prokoften - Symphony No. 5., op. 100	and the Pirhei Aviv Tel Aviv Children's Choir, conductor — Menashe Lev Ran * Paamei Aviv Tel Aviv Dance Group, director — Nissim Gelman * Cantors Binyamin Unger and Arye Braun Master of Ceremonies: Damiel Peer The performance will take place $\pi^{"}$ * on Thursday, June 7 at 8.30 p.m., at the Mann Auditorium. Tickets at all ticket agencies in town.

# Today Food

With Shavuot in mind

### Sunday, May 20, 1979 The Jerusalem Post - Page Six

WHEN THE world and I were both much younger, I believed that the moon was made of green cheese. I soon discovered that the moon was not, but that a good meal was — and I have been a devoted turophile ever since.

We Jews have given much to the world, but a love of cheese (*iuros* in Greek) does not seem to be among our benefactions. Cheese occupies no special place in Jewish culinary lore — except, of course, for our famed cheesecake. The Bible, in fact, mentions cheese by its Hebrew term gvina just once (Job 10:10) and alludes in just one other place (Samuel 1 17:18) to the "slices of milk" David takes to his brothers. The Taimud provides more frequent references and, during the Second Temple period, there was apparently sufficient commercial interest in the product for Jerusalem's cheesemakers to form a guild and bequeath their name to the Tyropoeon Valley (to the west of the Temple Mount). In the chief lands of dispersion — Eastern

In the chief lands of dispersion — Eastern Europe and the Islamic countries — cheese was not a major component of the national diets. Some simple white cheeses were eaten but the main source of animal protein was beef, poultry or fish. Kashrut probably played a part in this; many of the recipes prevalent among the general populations called for combinations of meat and cheese. Furthermore, Jews were forbidden to eat cheese made by gentiles in case it was made with rennet (a coagulating enzyme) taken from the stomach of an improperly slaughtered animal. During the years of the Tishuw and the first

During the years of the Yishuv and the first two decades of the state, the population here was, true to tradition, a small customer for cheese, although veteran Israelis will recall the "cheese schnitzels" of the austerity period during the fifties. In recent years, however, a change in consumption patterns has begun to take place. Due to shifts in consumers' tastes, a rise in the standard of living and increased immigration from the West, ripened cheeses (ranging from the hard Parmesan and Cheddar to the soft Camembart, but excluding uncured fresh white cheeses) are becoming increasingly popular.

creasingly popular. The production of ripened cheeses has more than tripled in the past 12 years; rising from 4,000 tons in 1967 to some 14,000 tons last year. (During the same period the production of fresh whits cheeses doubled to about 40,000 tons annually, due mainly to the introduction by Thuva of cottage cheese which has become a mainstay of many people's diet.)

a mainstay of many people's diet.) Nonetheless, our cheese consumption falls far below that of other major protein sources — meat, chicken, fish and eggs. Which is a great pity, says Dr. Naomi Trostier, director of the School of Nutrition and Domestic Sciences at the Hebrew University, because it is an excellent source of calcium and phospherous as well as protein. It also supplies generous quantities of Vitamins A, B, B, and E. And, hesides being nourishing (some have called it "the almost perfect food"), cheese is a very versatile viand with which many intriguing dishes may be prepared. The basic problem, Dr. Trostier says, is that

The basic problem, Dr. Trostier says, is that Israelis are too little aware of the culinary potential of cheese. Homemade pixza with a salad is one of the most nutritional meals available, she says, yet most of us converse of pizza as the soggy, harely palatelie sing of grease offered on the street. Stuffed yegetables need not necessarily imply size and ground meat; rather stuffed zucchini, eggplant, squash and potatoes may be filled. with all manner of cheese preparations. Cheese and onion pie, quiche, cheese soup, fondue, rarebit, omelettes, cheese salads -the list runs on and on. But for most of my gastronomically disadvantaged compatriots,



# Curds & whey

Now is the season of cheese ("Honey & milk shall be under your tongue" says Song of Songs about Shavuot) and all turophiles can rejoice – or can they? David Frank investigates the whys and wherefores of our cheese industry.

behind. Americans eat little more cheese than. we do, but they compensate by consuming meat in large quantities.

NOTHING compares with the taste of good cheese, eaten with a vracker or an apple, But slot while the ranke porroument about the numitions content and high quality of Israell cheese the interview without exception, to lack gustatory interest.

Thuys, which supplies over 85 per cent of all the ripened cheeses consumed in this country, is not overly concerned with the cheese lover's palate. "We provide what the public in general wants," says Hanan Balaban, manager of Thuya's large dairy at Tel Yosef, where all its

been well received and has consequently disappeared from the production line. Thuva's staple product is the mild Edam-type Emek, which accounts for 75 per cent of its total line of cured cheeses. Gilboa, another Edam-type cheese, contributes 10 per cent, with all other cheeses constituting the remaining 15 per cent. and carrying the tag "speciality cheeses." "".". Israelia are indeed eating more cheese than . ever hefore, Balaban affirms. Within six years Tel Yosef has more than doubled its production. Last year the plant produced 12,000 tons of ripened cheese from cow, sheep and goat milk, as well as various processed cheeses, butter, dehydrated milk and whey products. Besides the Tnuva giant, three other companies operate sizeable cheese-manufacturing plants: Tenne-Noga in Ramat Gan and Kiryat Malachi, Tara in Tel Aviv and Strauss in Nahariya. Ten very small dairies produce mainly a Bryndza type of white cheese in brine, while Kfir in Petah Tikva and Mata, near Hadera, manufacture processed cheese. In "A Book of Food," P. Morton Shand complained, in 1928, of "the fouling of the fair name of Cheshire and Cheddar" cheeses by foreign imitators. "Canadian 'Cheshire' will not even wash clothes and New Zealand 'Cheddar' is utterly useless as furniture polish," he wrote contemptuously.

digenous" Safed salty white cheese is a variation on the Balkan Bryndsa theme.) Thuva's Gad is a highly commendable version of the Daniah Danbo if not as buttery-tasting, and Tal. Ha'Emek, while lacking a certain sest, conveys somewhat the tasts and texture of Swiss Emmentaler. Both Thuva and Strauss produce quite tasty Camemberts and pleasant Edam-type cheeses, although the closest thing I have found to the Dutch original is the Dutch Farm Cheese produced by the small dairy at Beit Yitzhak.

However, my favourite member of the cheese family is a pungent, well-aged Cheddar — and I had a bone to pick when I paid my visit to the Tel Yosef dairy. In both texture and taste, Thuva's version is only a pale shadow of even the milder English, Canadian or South African Cheddars. Excellent for many cooked dishes, 1 find it most uninspiring in itself and am thus reduced to relying on the occasional visitor from abroad to bring me a pound or so of the real, mordant thing. Even if the local public prefers its cheeses insipidly mild, why can't Thuva do its bit for align from the West and market a Cheddar just a little worthier of the name?

One reason, Balaban explains convincingly, is that all Israeli milk is pasteurized. The law requires that all cheese, both ripened and fresh, be made with pasteurized milk to prevent the growth of harmful micro-organisms, and all arguments to the confrary have been rejected by the Health Ministry.

There is only one drawback to the use of pasteurized milk in cheesemaking: Flavour is adversely affected. Cheeses that are made from raw milk are invariably superior in flavour, aroma and texture, as the bacteria add a desirable complexity to the ripened cheese. This has long been recognized abroad, which is why Cheddar, of all the hard cheeses, is exempted in the U.S. from the necessity for pasteurisation, provided it is aged for at least 60 days. In European countries other cheeses, too, may be made from full-flavoured raw milk. Given the fact that raw milk cheeses are consumed by the Europeans without ill effect, it seems apparent that it is not raw milk cheeses that are suspect but improperly made cheeses of any kind. I am also inclined fo believe that the local cheese industry, like its American counterpart, is unduly attracted to the convenience of using pasteurized milk in aiming for product uniformity.

All the same, I emerged from the Tnuva manager's office sightly buoyed. The good news for those who like "the Englishman's cheese" is that Tnuva is considering the introduction of a second variety of Cheddar with a more distinctive flavour than the present product:

THE TEL YOSEF dairy is equipped with the most sophisticated onesse-making equipment. available — everything but a good, oldfashioned cave in which to age cheese naturally. There just isn't one here in Emek Yizre'el, smiles deputy manager and chief food engineer David Epstein. But come, I'll show you our laboratories instead.

Tel Yosef processes over 400,000 litres of raw milk daily. Samples of each consignment are checked to determine their fat and acidity levels and to, ensure that the milk is not diluted. Heavy, fines, are imposed on any settlement in whose consignment even the smallest trace of water is found. The milk is also tested for bacteriological content. Epstein claims that Thuva's hygiene standards are higher even than those required by law. Thuve, he says, is striving to have legislation passed whereby the cleaner the milk supplied. by a farm the more it will be paid by Tnuva. This would mean that only the purest of four categories of milk would be used for drinking purposes while the rest would be utilized in various manufacturing processes. Higher prices for cleaner milk would obviously encourage the farms to maintain better breeding, milking and transportation conditions, he says. When the milk reaches the Tel Yosef plant. it is stored in giant 200,000-litre stainless steel tanks at 4-5 °C. It is then pasteurized and curdled to form a smooth curd block in the vat. Curdling is induced with rennet, an ensyme found in the stomachs of calves, which coagulates the milk to separate the curds from the whey. Because rennet should be taken.



What cheeze goes through before it reaches your table (above and left), (Photos: David Frank)





from the stomach of a day-old calf it is naturally very expensive, Epstein says, and Thuva consequently uses chicken pepsin for its standard cheeses and rennet only for the small-volume "special" varieties. All Thuva, cheeses are kosher, he assures me, the rennet and pepsin coming only from animals absuightered according to ritual shechius. The curd, once formed, is cut into smaller pieces to allow more complete drainage of the whey by increasing the curd's surface area. Throughout the cheese-making process, the only contact is with stainless steel pipes and vessels. The curd is then heated to effectively remove the whey and establish the moisture.

tronomically disadvantaged compatriots, cheese is either white and eaten with a spoon or yellow and eaten sliced on bread.

Cheese contains roughly 1/3 protein, 1/8 fat and 1/3 moisture, varying according to the particular type. It is therefore quite high in calories but, on the other hand, none of the other high-protein foods can touch it for calcium content. And, not least, it is slightly cheaper than beef or chicken, especially when one considers that cheese is net weight while meat generally includes some fat, gristle and bones.

The average Israeli eats about 4.5 kilos of hard and semi-soft (ripened) cheese annually. Europeans are far fonder of cheese, with the French consuming an average of 15 kilos each and the Italians and Scandinavians close Thuva's large dairy at Ter Yoser, where all his ripened cheeses are produced. "There may be a small minority of the population who prefer their cheese pungent, hut the vast majority of Israelis like mild cheeses with an 'indifferent' taste." Europeans distinguish between young, medium and old cheese. The local public, Balaban says, tends to prefer young or, at best, medium. But that doesn't imply that Thuva's mild cheeses are not equally as good and tasty as the milder European varieties, he says.

Balaban believes this may have something to do with our warm climate. Israelis just don't like full-flavoured food, he states (What about horseradish and schug?), the proof being that whenever Thuva has come out with a new kind of more piquant cheese it has not

I would not be so uncharitable in regard to our local cheeses, even though they are all "imported" varieties. (Even the so-called "inlevel of the particular cheese. A computer 1 automatically programmes the temperature and duration. Then the cheese is pressed and salted in briny baths and, finally, dipped in paraffin to be cured and ripened.

The cheeses are stored in immense coldrooms for varying periods of time with regulated humidity and temperature, hovering in the -20°C region. Ein Gedi (Camembert) and Bari (Brie) are ripened for 10 days, Emek and Gush Halav (Edam) for two months, Cheddar for three months and Parmesan for up to eight months.

During this ripening period the microorganisms present in the cheese are supposed to continue to break down its constituents, give ing each cheese its distinctive flavour. Oh for raw milk and a cool cave!

ENTERTAINING with cheese is a relatively recent development on israel's social scene, but it is fast becoming a popular way of receiving gueets. No wondor, for hesidos. tasting good, cheese means less outlay, less work spent in preparation and more time with your guests. It makes for a delectable snack, a delicious meal or a delightill party.

Like all fastidious epicures, the turophile may have rather exacting rules about his favourite food. Tho French firmly bring on the cheese after the salad, holding that its role is to erase the sharp addity of the vinegar and preparo the palato for the sweetness of the dessert. The English sorve cheese after the dessert but this, says Pierre Androuët, author of the famous Guide de Fromage, seems a peculiar practico to all but the English.

Androust holds that no fewer than four different checses should be served at one sitting, but he does concede that "it is better to serve one perfect cheese than a host of indifferent ones." Then there is, of course, the butter controversy (Does one serve it or does one not?) and the wino question (Which wine complements which cheese?). However, we who are not of the illustrious gastronomical elite need not necessarily set our stars by such hard-and-fast rules. Nothing is do riqueur but what your tasts buds and pocket dictate. Without being rigid, there are nonetheiras a few guidelines to the serving of cheese which do, in my opimion, enhance its taste or, at the very least, the ambience in which it is eaten.

Choese should be storod in a refrigerator or a cool place, covared loosely. If entirely exposed to air, it will quickly go hard; if tightly covered it is likely to mould. The cheeses to be served should be taken out of the refrigerator an hour or so in advance to allow them to come to room temperature. If you're serving hard and semi-soft cheeses, take them out at different times. Cover them loosely with a slightly damp doth until the guests arrive. When serving, leave space around each cheese; a strong, odoriferous cheese should not be placed next to a mild one lest it lend its aroma to its neighbour.

The cheeses should be unwrapped but not cut, and presented on a cheese board with sufficient knives to allow the guests to sorve themselves.

The selection of cheeses should allow for a range of tastes — a basic board might include the local verCheese, please!

is de rigueur but what your taste buds and pocket dictate, writes David Frank.

sions of: Edam (Thuva's Emok or Beit Yitzhak's Dutch Farm Cheese); Danbo (Gad, Thuva's version of the Danish cheese): Emmentaler (Tal Ha'Emek); Roquefort (Galii — Tmuva's "blue" cheese, but actually with green veins) and Camembert (I find Strauss's Avivit richer in taste than Thuva's Ein Gedi). Soft spiced cheeses, such as Strauss's excellent Shumit (herbs and garlic) or Pilpelit (black pepper), might be served on a separate dish alongside the cheese board. For a more olaborate offering you could add: Kashkaval (Gilad), Provolone (Golan or Bashan), Brie and a firm white cheese (perhaps Thuya's full-flavoured Fromez made from goat's milk, or Strauss's salty Gamad, made from cow's milk), Fruit stands out as one of the most

euccessful accompaniments to cheese, especially for a light meal. Apples with Choddar, figs with Parmesan or strawhorrics with cream cheese are just a few of the fruit-and-cheese affinities to explore.

Wine is the natural companion to cheese and here again there are no infallihle combinations. Neverthelses, while cplourian marriages are not made in heaven, some general affinities might be stated. Red wines go well with most cheeses, with full-bodiod reds hest complomenting the stronger varieties, while dry, white or rose wines seem to go hest with Einmentaler, herb chooses and cream cheeses. Black coffee, tos and heer also go nicely with Cheddar and Edam, and nothing is a more fit companion for Requefort than a glass of . cognac or sherry.

Wine may be a delightful accompaniment to cheese, but bread is an essential one. While small bits of hard cheese can be picked up with one's fingers, after cheeses need a handy moans of conveyance to the mouth. Bread, or unsalted crackers, are also a perfect foil to the taste of cheese. Serve several kinds of bread - white, rye, Pumpernickel - ready aliced.

If you're having a full-scale party, you may wish to provide a more claborato spread than a cheese board. For several years wine and cheese parties have been growing in popularity, due to a large extent, I believe, to the efforts of Thuve's catering and guidance department, under the ablo direction of Tova Aran.

Two years ago, when my wife and I got married, we were among the first of Tova's clients and were most satisfied with the food and service provided by her budding enterprise. Although full catering was available, we preferred to order prepared trays of cheeso and fruits-in-season, canapés, cheese dips, breads, dried fruits stuffed with cheese and hottles of wine, and serve ourselves. In the

npleasant atmosphere of my parents' of garden, the dairy buffet lent just the air of informality and ease that we sought for the event.

Thuva recently separated tho guidanco and catering facilities, handing the concession for the latter to a private company, Gastronom, managed hy Uri Guttmann. Gastronom operates from the same premises as Tova's demonstration and guidance centre at 47 Sderot Ben-Gurion in Tel Aviv (tel. 03-943167). It provides a choice of a long list of dishes, all based on Thuva cheeses. The cheese platters, stuffed fruit, quiches and cheese balls I saw on a recent visit to Gestronom were all beautifully displayed, looked very fresh and quite mouth-watering. I regret I cannot comment on the food itself as I was not permitted to taste anything:

Gastronom offers a full catering service or, alternatively, will supply prepared trays to be served by the hosts themselves. While 1 talked to Guttmann on a Friday afternoon, traffic through the centre was quite heavy. One man took three typical trays for a Friday night party for some 15 guests: A tray with 50 open dates, prunes and apricots stuffed with cream theese and walnuts and garniahed with strawberries; a tray

of pastrics filled with a mushroom mixture, to be warmed later in the oven; and an chormous round tray piled high with four or five kinds of cheese, somo in hlocks, some readysliced pears, apples, strawberries, fresh dates, almonds and prunce, topped with a huscious pincapple. Gastronom deals mainly with the greater Tel Aviv area hut will, for an additional fee, go anywhere in the country. Full catering costs IL205 per head (including VAT). For this you get cheese trays, quichs lorraino, cheoso halls, stuffed Moroccan cigars, aubergines and patties, canapés, a selection of breads and crackers and a bowl of punch. The price also includes waitor services and a thorough

clean-up of the kitchen afterwards. You can also order separately, without service. A large tray with some 4 kilos of cheeses, including Emek, Gush Halav, Tal Ha'Emek, Galil and Ein Gedi, with a generous quantity of fresh fruit, costs IL825.

Of course, you can do it all yourself. Your dishes may lack the touch of a master caterer such as Uri Guttmann, but it'll cost less and it'e a lot of fun to prepare. At any rate, we celebrato our second wedding anniversary next week — with a wins and checse party, naturally!





### With Shavuot in mind

Sunday, May 20, 1979

The Jerusalem Post Page Seven



# Cake make-up

Haim Shapiro meets a girl who's slimming while she bakes.

WHEN YOU love to bake and want to watch your figure as well, it can present a problem. One Jerusalemite has solved this

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ing her cakes. What has begun as a hohby has developed into a small Susan Fried, a travel agent at the dilemma in an original way by cell- Promised Land agency, spends most

of her spare time in the tiny kitchen

of her Bayit Vegan flat. Using standard-sized equipment, she bakes a few dozen eakes a week, following her favourite cookbook recipee.

To solve the problem of marketing, she bakee only cakes that freeze well and stores them in the small freezer compariment of her refrigerator. Friends call her when they want a cake.

Several months ago, a friend's hushand helped her figure out a cost estimate for her cakes. By doubling the price of the ingredients, she figures sha covers the cost of electricity as well.

Prices vary according to cakee. The most expensive is a IL120 chocolate mocha torte, with rich chocolate frosting, suitable for a hirthday party. The smallest is a IL40 coffee cake.

In hetween are a series of fruit tarts, some using fresh fruit when in eeason. Another favourite is a rich Sacher tart.

Gradually, Fried says, she has discovered which ingredients to use. For example, she disdains the local cooking chocolate, a wax-like substance with little taste.

When we visited her recently she was bemoaning the aheence of satisfactory commercialiy coid ground almonds. In South Africa, recalls, she could get iovely

ground almonds and, after making them herself, she now understands wby they were so dear.

The cakes, made two or three at a time, are produced from ingredients measured out in an antique scale ehe picked up in England. Because a few of the weights are missing, she is forced to weigh out some items twice.

Icings are produced in bulk when they can he, often from items close at hand. The orange cake ie decorated with her homemade candied orange peels. Meanwhile, she keeps her figure

by steadfastiy avoiding her own wares. When she tries out a new cake, she usually gives samples to a few friends to pass judgement. Occasionally, she admits, ebe will make a tiny cupcake for herself, just to know what a new item tastes like. Some day she may have to decide

between the cake husiness and her work as a travel agent, hut so far, she says, there is no prohlem. When asked if her boss at the agency is irritated about her getting calls from cake buyers, she laughed. "Hardly," ehe eaid, "be'e still my hest customer."

appetizing. EXERCISE

the elements of a normal diet with changes in quantity and consistency and texture. Blenders may give a complete, tasty, digestive meal where swallowing is a problem. But a soft diet does not always mean purée. Meat and vegetables can be cooked really soft and are more

We are shaping and reshaping ourselvee all the time. Mariene Districts says she doee no specific ex-ercise, but, when she aits, lies or wallor she tibes continuous non-tiring exercise involving the muscles of the Sentire Body XProper hreathing helps for better circulation, relieves tension and helps lower blood pressure. Proper posture and breathing heip the pelvis to get into shape and make for relaxed sleeping.

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# Age old eating

Lilian Comfeld says the elderly need nourishing.

"HOW GOOD a man's life - the mere living!" cried King Solomon. What is aging but getting old too young? However, eating is the first and last pleasure of mankind. Proper nutrition throughout life is probably the best preventative of chronic discases in later years. Health ie not merely a matter of absence of disease but a state of physical, social and mental wellbeing. I asked a lady past 80, "What is the chief source of your strength?" With a smile she answered, "Good food adding zest and enjoyment to life." Nutritional adequacy ic effected by the whole person, his cultural, environmental, emotional and economic situation.

Older people need the same food as younger ones except for those who don't work, who need fewer calories. from sugar and fat. Too little food or overeating due to glutiony, anxiety, bad habits, or religious taboos and prejudices, can only lead to inferior physique and premature aging. A constant diet of high fat calories and ack of exercise push up the disphragm giving rise to unpleasant. ations in the heart region, and lead to elevated cholesterol or rigiycerides. Diminished fat clearance in the blood and reduced ligestive juices in aging can lead to bronic illness - diabetes, and pardio-vascular, liver, intestinal and tioney diseases. Loss of nutrients. ind inability to cope point to a prester need for protective foods in be elderly. Emaciation and underpourishment, with consequent weakness and lack of energy, may some from lack of intcreat and appetite to cat, not having regular meals, skipping meals, etc. Studies have shown that the bones me percus and a mild anaemia hows a need for a high protein diet. Singlect of testh creates difficulty in thewing and digestion. Underpourishment can affect mental aclivity; a lack of the B vitamins has

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been shown to affect hehaviour icading to apathy, forgetfulness ur contusion. Rehabilitation is often seen with a proper nourishing diet. To put on weight, add milk, cream or honey. Arthritis can sometimes be reduced by loss of weight, proper diet and exercise.

### NUTRITIONAL NEEDS

The higher the consumption of starches and sweets so loved hy the aging, the higher the need for vitamin B to assimilate them. Low fruit and vegetable intake can lead to nutritional ansamia and to constipation. Regularity of meals and elimination is most important. Laxatives — especially mineral oil can reduce the power to absorb and retain the fat coluble vitamins. A lack of vitamin A and protein can affect eyesight. Poor wound and bone healing can be traced to a lack of calcium, protein, and vitamins C, D and A. Smoking and too little food has a constricting effect on elimination. By employment of all the disciplines in medical research, it has been able to bring to the aging a more rugged physique, raising the lives of malec by 20 years and

### females by 23 years.

DIETS Diets have been able to control certain chronic diseases. But a diet should not be like a dybbuk, once written, never revised. Regular checknos reveal that sometimes the need for a dict is no longer necessary and to carry it on indefinitely is to the detriment of the patient. Particularly dangerous is the so-called ulcer diet which is limited, lacking in essential roughage and vitamin C. As soon as possible, add orange juice gradually at the end of the meal. Many so-called intestinal diseases giving a very refined diet are cured. when bran is added. As anxiety

diminishec food tolerance can be

noted. A diet should be based on all

eating. But too much bed rest and sitting around is bad for the body. Unused muscles go to waste, with a enheequent iose of protein and calcium. Exercise of the neck prevents headaches and backache. An exercise programme begun in youth and continued throughout the cars is a means of putting off aging, and strengthening the mucclee. Swimming is of course a wonderful exercise for young and old. Don't be afraid of hard work, mental or physical - but stress and worry are damaging.

### MENU MAKING

Menus should be planned around several smaller meale, with the main meal at noon. Breakfast is logically a very important mcal when the body has been without food for at least eight hours. Three supplementary feedings are advisable to ensure enough liquid consisting of tea, milk, fruit, etc. One-third of the calories should appear in each of the three meals.

Warm food is comforting to oider persons and aids digestion. When appetite is small, do not start a meal with a hig helping of a hearty soup unless one makes it the full meal, containing all the requirements. Or eat soup half an hour before the meal or save the dessert at tea time. Eating a large variety of foods is safer to avoid missing come important food nutrient. Alcohol in small quantities dilutes the blood vessels and stimulates appetite.

Whilst a food basket containing all the essential nutrients should give enough minerals, vitamins, etc., the

bove reasons may prove that there is a need for more. Vitamins C and B may supply what is lacking. If not required, they are eliminated. If a person is not drinking milk or eating cheese, it is wise to take calcium to prevent bone tragility. Some widows stop cooking after the husband dies, and many develop nutritional anaemia and malnutrition.

Cholesterol is necessary for bilc function and fat digestion. In a healthy person the body makes its own cholesterol and eliminates what is not needed. In others, it accumulates in the arteries causing disease. Keep fat at not more than 40 gr. a day (25 per cent of calories), and use more unsaturated fats than saturated.

### FADS

Aging persons are prey to pressure of faddists and crash diets. They must be educated not to spend their income on unnecessary, expensive miracle foods. Successful weight control depende primarily on amonnts of food intake and a reasonable level of physical activity. Supplementary vitamine and minerals can be very useful to peo-pie with restricted ability to digest and absorb their food. Vitamins C. E and B complex can be recommended in old age.

A new publication What Older Peo-ple Should Eat has been prepared by Naomi Gatritti and myself with the Wizo Department of Instruction. It is a comprehensive guide with menus and recipes, and sells at Wizo for ILA5 (Hebrew only). (To be continued)

# **ENJOY FROMEZ OLD-STYLE GOAT CHEESE.**

Fromez is Tnuva's old-fashioned goat cheese; with the delightful home-made taste of the old days. All the beauty of nature, comes fresh to your table with a naturally delicious flavor that'll remind you of your kind of cream cheese. Next time you want to give your family and guests a special treat, treat them to Fromez.

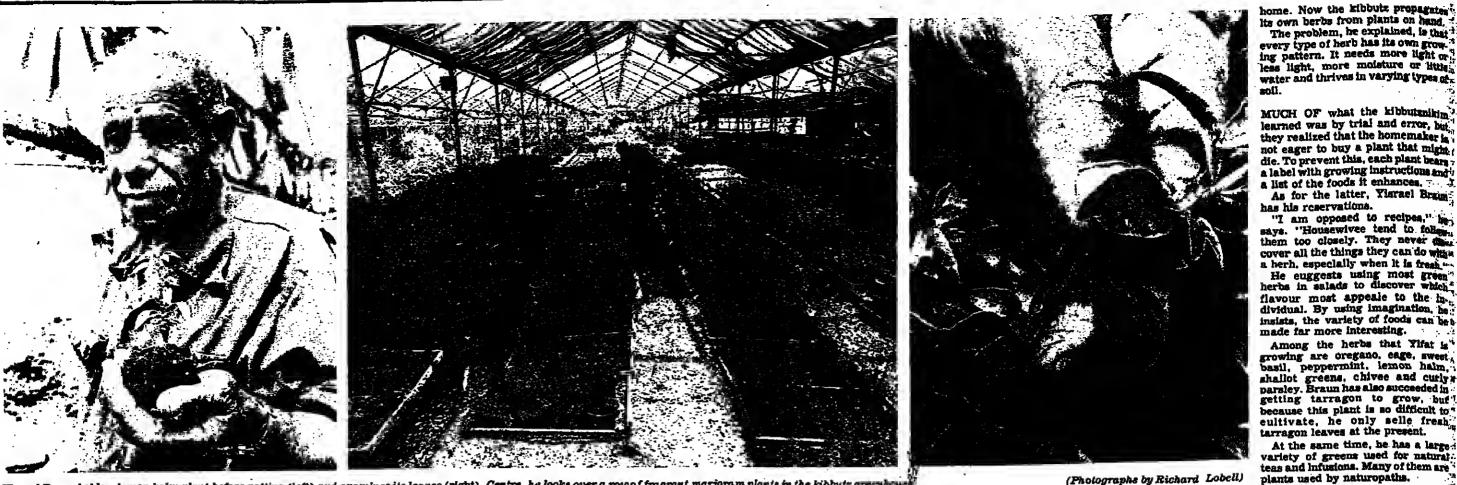
NATURE'S VERY BEST-INUVA

### With Shavuot in mind

Sunday, May 20, 1979

The Jerusalem Post

Page Eight



lds a lemon balm plant before potting (left) and examines its leaves (right). Centre, he looks over a row of fragrant marjoram plants in the kibbutz

# Mint source

Today Food

Want to spice up your cooking with fresh as fresh herbs? Gus Tibus discovers a kibbutz where balm, sage, oregano and basil are grown - and sold.

HAVE YOU over wondered why the liheral addition of herbs doesn't seem to make food tastier? It may be that the "herbs" you have been buying are mostly straw.

In a recent discussion with The Jerusalem Post, a Health Ministry official concerned with food bemoaned the fact that the consumer has no defence against adulterated or even

faisely labelled spices. Another problem faced by the cook, even if he huye importad berbs, produced by a firm he knows from abroad, is the lack of control over the length of time that may elapse between the packaging of berbs and their use. Months and even years can pass while they stand in ships, warehouses and even on the grocer'e ebelves.

For that matter, the cook himself often keeps herbs until they have lost any residue of taste or smeil. Often ona sees berbs arranged decoratively over the cooking stove where the beat will cause them to become tasteless even more quickly.

The answer to these problems could be a visit to Kibbutz Yifat, where a wide range of herbs are grown and sold in pots. Rather than worry about whether your herbs are fresh, you can use them within minutes of picking them.

THE INSPIRATION for the Yifat herb gardens is Yisrael Braun, a bent and gnaried kibbuts veteran with a ready smile and a gleam in his eye. Dressed in tattered dark hise work clothes, he takes tima from his gardening ebores to discuss tha use of each and every herb with visitors. Braun, who came from Russia in

and saw bow they used all the local greens in their cooking. Later he studied agronomy at the Kaddouri School and at Nancy University in France. But, ha adds quickly, though be doesn't want to denigrate his academic knowledge, he doesn't think it has been of much use to him either.

Amram Golan, who is in charge of the kibbutz hothouses, immediately interjects that Braun is far too modest. Experts from all over the world come to Yifat to consult with him

(Photographs by Richard Lobell)

school, where he taught agriculture. Long interested in cooking, he used the fresh plants in cooked dishes, in-fusions and salads. The first herbs in pots were grown for the windowsills

of kibbutz members. Than the hothouse staff became interested. The kihhutz has long grown orchids and produces a vast variety of this flower, sold both in Israel and ahroad. But orchids present problems. They demand special soil and special water, and even rare varieties fail to command the prices they deserve.

The first plants, Braun said were often grown from seeds cent by volunteers when they had returned

Today: Food is edited by Heim<sup>A</sup>

Between the herbs and the other

fragrent leaves, any locals householder can rest assured that no windowsill need ge bare. The kihhnts is located in the. Jezreel Valley, a few kilometress

north of Afula on the road to Haife ( Visitors are welcome at the hothouses from 5 a.m. to 5 p.m. or weekdays and from 10 to 2 on Shab-bat. Prices for herbs range from IL35 for a single pot to IL270 for a windowbox with a celection of greens

Shapiro and Joanna Yehiel.

and the second **TASTE FRUMENTI'S** HARVEST

There is something comforting about tradition; it has a Torah is so sweet and nourishing — like milk and honey. The Jewish People thrive on traditions - of home, of family, of holidays. They add a joy and light to our lives and a continuity to our existence.

Shavuot, the Festival of Weeks, is a holiday celebrated . seven weeks after Passover. According to tradition, it was at this time that the Torah and Ten Commandments were given to Moses on Mount Sinal.

But Shavuot is also an agricultural holiday, hecause the seven weeks between Passover and Shavuot were the time of the grain harvesting season in the Land of Israel. The beginning of Shavuot signalled the heginning of the fruit

warmth and security inherent in it that one can depend on. At the Froumine Company, quality is a tradition. Froumine, well established for decades in the Land of Israel, has achieved an international reputation for its cookies, biscuits and crackers. And now the Froumine Company is proud to present Frumenti, a new line of Pasta products, made fram the finest and hest. Pasta, Frumenti is produced in three varieties:

- ★ Made of 100% Durum Semolina No. 1- in the black and gold pack.
- Made with Durum wheat with no artificial additives in the green and silver pack.
- Made of fine quality flour in the trans

Cheesy choice

**Readers'** favourite recipes for Shavuot

THERE'S ENOUGH time hefore Shavnot for you to try out one or two of our recipes before the Festival begins and decide on your favourite. In fact, they're not so much "our" recipes as your's - each was sent in by a Jerusalem Post reader. The writer of each one printed today will get a copy of carioonist Dry Bonee'

Wc'd aleo like to extend our apologies to these those people who submitted recipes for Hol Hamoed and never saw them in print - due to the long postal strike. We only got your lettere well after our Hol Hamoed Today Food issue.

For our June Food, we are dealing with Meat and would like your avourite meat recipes. As usual, will print those we find most interesting, especially if they are old family favourites. Send your recipes to: Haim Shapiro, Food Editor, The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem. Variations on the ebcese cake theme was the reelpe you sent us most, of course. Here's one made by Doreen Levine of Kihhutz Amiad. "It'e a large cake," she eays hluntly, so you have been warned.



**Obcese** Puffs

1 packet margarine, 1 packages. non-fat white cheese, 1 cup sharp

Meanwhile, Braim continues, be

began growing harhs in the vegetable garden of the Kihbutz 1925. lived with Arabs for four years

A STATE OF A

harvest and the Third Pilgrimage to the Temple in Jerusalem; the people bringing with them a selection of the Seven Species - grapes, figs, pomegranates, olive oil. honey, wheat and barley. Nowadays throughout Israel, we celebrate this tradition - by decorating our homes and classrooms with green hranches, flowers and first fruits. Custom has it that dairy dishes are eaten on Shavuot... The

parent and red pack.

This holiday combines several traditions together -Frumenti Pasta from the finest Durum (Inbar) wheat of Israel, with cheeses and fruits that are her produce. "Frumenti Pasta" — it has the Tradition backed by Quality that you can depend on.

### Enjoy!

PUDDING

6 servings

4 cupe sugar

almonda

50 grams butter

2.3 glass raisins

Preparation

1/2 grated lemon peel

t'Z glass roughly gr

4 0888

FRUMENTI NOODLE

350 grams medium width poodle

### FETTUCINI ALFROUMINE 4-5 servings 2 cups butter (margarine)

I i teaspoon iresh black pepper 11 2 bags sweel cream or 2 jars of sour cream. 1 2 glass grated Parmesan cheese (or grated Katchkaval)

I traspoon salt 500 grams Frumenti epaghetti

### Preparation

Meil butter in (enamei) pot, add cream at low heat, stir and cook until boiling. Lower heat and add choose while stirring. Revert Io normal low heat and cook unlii sance thickens (approx. 5 minutes). Add sait and pepper and mix with woodec epoon. Cover and lel sance settle (approx. 2

minutes), Iben serve. FOB VABLETY'S SAKE

### Take 100 grams of mushrooms, rinse, dry, cut and brown in batter before ad-

ding cream.

Commenter Barrow

FRUMENTI MACABONI PUDDING WITH SPINACH AND CHEESE 8 sarvings 350 grams macaroni 230 grams cottage cheese 2 glasses chopped spinach((rozen)

> S CREY t 4 glass grated Parmesan cheese (or "hard" yellow cheese) \* I glass tomato sauce

cheese on Basi layer. Bake in oven at

medium heat approx 45 minotes.

### Preparation

White pepper to flavour

Mix cheese and eggs in greased baking pan and place in layers: 1/3 cooked macaroni, 1/3 tomato sauce 1 2 spinach and 1 2 cottage cheese mixed with 1/3 yellow cheese. Continue placing in layers while sprinkling grated ed baking container into ovce with

Cook pasteria according to instructions on packet. Make eggwhile batter, add sugar gradually until batter is white and stiff. Add egg yolks and other ingredients to batter. Mix batter carefully with cooked pastry, then place in greas-

medium beat. Bake approx. I hour and serve while War an.

TOMATO SAUCE Ingredients:

I tablespeens offve oil (or ordinary oil) I large can of tomato puree 1.2 garile cleves I buy leaf 1 giass of water 1/2 glass dry wine (not essential) 1/2 teaspoon sugar or honey salt and pepper to flavour

### Preparation

Warm oil in small pot, add garlio and fry until golden. Add remaining ingredients and cook 20-30 minutes in covered pot. Stir as needed to prevent barning. If sauce is too thick add water. Remove bay leaves and garile before serving with all types of Frumenti pasta.

### Choese Oake with Meringue Base

2 eggs, 1 cup sugar, 1 packaga margarine, 1 envelope baking powder, 2% cups flour. Mix margarine and sugar, add eggs, then flour and baking powder. Spread on bottom and eides of a tin lined with paper.

### Filling

1 kilo whits fat cheese, 8 eggs, 11/2 cups milk, 1 cup sugar, 2 tablespoons vanilla pudding or 2 tahlespoons cornflour mixed with milk. Separate eggs and put whites aside. Put cheese in howl with % of sugar, 2 egg yolks. Mix together, add

the other yolks one at a time, altar-nating with the milk. Put cheese into the base and bake at about 350° for about 35 to 45 minutes.

### Moringue

Beat egg whites, then add sugar. Beat again and add juice of ½ a lemon. Put meringue on cake and brown in oven. When brown, leave oven door open to cool it a little to stop meringue from flopping.

Of the many non-hake cheesecakes, we chose one submitted by Paesy Krausz of Jerusalem. The recipe was given to her hy her busband's late cousin Jean Kramer, who came to Israel as a young girl, fought in the War of Independence, studied at the Hebrew University and settled in Klhhutz Lavia.

### No-hake Cheese Cake

Base 2 cups crushed biscuit crumbs, 1 package unsalted margarine, 1 teaspoon einnamon. Mix well and press into bottom and sides of large (about 35 om.) round baking tin.

Filling 2 tubs 9 per cent white cheese, 1 package pineapple or lemon jelly, 1 cup boiling water, 1 cup sugar. Dissolve jelly in boiling water, add sugar and stir in cheese. Gently pour cheese mixture into pan and allow to set for about one hour in the refrigerator,

David Young of Arad sent us a reelpe for savoury cheese puffs which, he assures us, are simple to. make. He suggests making a double recipe and freezing the leftovers, reheating them later In a hot oven.

Golan, 1 package self-raising flour, T egg, 1 container sour cream, large pinch of salt and a dash of pepper. A Mix the ingredients in the order given. Place tablespoonfulls ou and well greased and floured haking tink and bake in a medium oven for 12 to # 15 minutes. The puffs should rise" elightly and turn golden brown.

Shoshana Malinas of Kiryat At says she has a family of six children and they and ber friends could her a pretty good cook. Of three, cheese recipes she sent us, we are printing her Banana Cream Pie are comething a hit different form

### Banana Cream Ple Pastry

Shavuot.

250 grms of Petit Beurre biscuits, erushed, ¼ etlck of melted margarine, teaspoon cinnamon. Mor together. Preas into pan, bake ma high temperature for 10 mins.

2 tubs of white cheese (no. 9), 1 cup of sweet eream (parve), 1/3 lemon juice (not fresh juice), 1 pkg vanili sugar.

Beat cream cheese till fluffy. blend in sweet cream, add lemon juice and vanilla and stir. Line pie crust with slices of banana. Pour cheese mixture over Refrigerate for 2 to 3 hours.



Mrs. Leon Tucker of Netanya is Sy new immigrant from the U.S. where she eays her cheese patties are at favourite lunchtime treat for scho children.

### Cheese Patties

3 tablespoons unsalted margarine tablespoon chopped green peppers tahlespoon chopped onion, 3 cuper cooked rice, 1% cups grated yellow cheese, I tablespoon pickled gambin 1 beaten egg. % taaspoon ealt, das of pepper, fine bread crumbs.

Melt margarine in top of double boller (or eaucepan beld over larger pot of boiling water), add grees pepper and onion, einmer for minutes and add rice, cheese and gamba. Continue to beat, stirring constantly, until cheese is melter. Remove from heat and add egg. sal and pepper. Allow to cool and forming about 12 patties. Dip the patties man breadcrumbs and fry in marsaring until golden brown, Serve with creamed vegetables.

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### Jerusalem d 1 3. MUSEUMS

light-

Israel Museum Exhibitions: Opening Ex-8 hibition. Words in Freedam. Contemporary prints from the museum'e onlice. porary prints from the museum e onnec-lion heving writing as their common motif. Prints include various aspects of writing end sources which interested 20th century artists ac means of visual expres-<sup>1</sup>-54] slon. Fonce Pictures Draws by Egyptian <sup>1</sup>-54] Chlidren. Arts in Palestine in the Bith Con-<sup>1</sup>-44, tury. Exhibition in honour of the 30th gnniversary of the State of Israel, revealing the various fields of artistic activity in the 19th century in Palestine. This exhibition

was made possible through a grant from the Dan Hotels Corporation. The Kadishman Connection — works by more than 100 artists on proofs of a

More than are active on proofs of a Kadishman print: with the generous assistance of Golden Pages, the Israel : Classified Directory. Neelithic figurines ; from Sha'ar Hagelan. Calidhood Drawings and Paintings by Israeli Artists (side by side with their mature works). Street Art. Jerry Kleiman's slides and colour blowups of paintings created hy known and snonymous artists on walls, fences and roads of New York. Slides by Bill Aron, chowing parallel works in Los Angeles. Design Department Collactico. Nnw

donetione and acquisitione. Dennie Oppenheim. Project to be executed in Jerusalem by Dennis Oppenheim, one of the most important costemporary American artists.

Chlarescuro: The Beginning of Colour Woodcut. Exhibition of rare European woodcuts of the 16th-16th centuries. First С на на на Israel exhibit. With a Pencil. Creative work with a pencil. From the Sasson collection. Naw pavilions open to the public: Maremont Pavilion of Ethnic Art; public: Maremont Faviliou of an indiging Joseph and Rebecca Meyerhoff building housing the Eliyahu Dobkin Pavilion for Ancient Gizz: Walter and Charlotte Florrabeimer Pavilion for Impressionist and Post-Impressionist Art: Norman P. Schenker Archaeological Garden.

Bocksfsifnr Museum. Enhibit of thn Month: "War and Peace," head of Janua on s bronze lamp, 3rd cent. B.C.E. Rare bronze vessels from n Persian period "to lomb. Shechem, heginning 5th cent. B.C.E. Special exhibition: Islamic Arts. Visiting Honrs — Iarael Museum: Sun., Moo., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m. 5 p.m.; Tue. 4-10 p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m.-2. p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Rese Art Garden: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 15 a.m.-6 p.m. Tickets for Sat. and holidays must be purchased in advance at the Musey Cahana or major Jerusalam hotels; in Tei Aviv at Rococo, Hadran and Kastel. Free suided tours in English, Sun., Wed., 11.00 .m., Tues, 4.30 p.m. from upper entrance

hall.

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harge. On Friday tours begin at 5 a.m. pharge. On Stricky tours begin at 8 a.m. — by appointment only. Tel. 416883. The Hadassah Synggene — Chagall Win-dows — open to the public from 1.30-4.00 p.m. Sunday-Thursday, Buses 19 and 37. Mt. Scopus Hospital: Tours from 8.30 F SF.

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### ENTERTAINMENT

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:

Majors

18.30 News roundup

21.00 Mabat nawareel

2nd Programme

musicals

the arts

Central Israel

ATTR:

Haifs area

B'shobs

Bafed Area

Eliat

and Program

thriller series

18.32 Flash Gordon

17.30 The Six Million Doller Man-

Love Song for Tanya. Starring Lee

18.20 Cartoons ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:

19.30 News and weekly magazine

resume at 20.00 with Up to Eighteen

21.30 Second Look - nawe

background and analysis 22.00 The Sinners. Three stories by Frank O'Connor portray life in

7.00 This Morning — news magazine 8.10 Good Morning — songs, chat 13.05 Midday — oews commentary 14.10 Stage and Screen — congs from munical

15.00 Nostalgic songs 15.10 Direct Line --- Press conference 17.00 The Curse of the Pharaohs ---

18.05 Programme for Senior Citizens

18.43 Sports magazine 19.00 Today— people and events in

the news 19.47 Bible Reading -- Paalms: 11, 12 20.05 Middle East Crossroode

21.05 Light masle for wind 22.05 Programme on Halasha.

23.00 Magazine on sotertainment and

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4.30, 7, 9.30; Maxim1 Sweet and Sour;

Mographi: Odds and Evens. 4.80. 7.80.

9.30; Ophir: Cactus Flower; Orly:

Little Mo, 4.30, 7. 9.30; Paris: Black and White in Colour, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15,

9.30; Pear: Fedora; Ramat Aviv: Don't Aak me if I Love, 7.30, 9.30, Tues, also at 4.30; Shahati: The Boys

from Brazil, 4.30, 7, 9.30; Similo: California Suite; Tehelet: The Adven-

tures of Picasso: Tel Aviv: Rock 'n Roll 79: Tel Aviv Museum: The

Lacemaker; Zafon: Heaven Can

mon: Rock 'n Roll 79: Atzmon: Mid-

Cle sur la Porte; Hod; High-

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### ON THE AIR

First Programme

Science

7.07 Morning Melodies 0.10 [Stereo]: Morning Concert -Telemann: Music at Lunchtime; art: String Quartet in D Minor, 421; Mendelssohn: String mphony No. 6 Cramaz-Cromer: Clarinet Co Symphony No.9 10.05 Radio story 15.15 Elementary School Broadcasts 10.40 Knowledge for All 11.85 Tunes from the Distant Past 12.05 (Stareol: Artists' Parade --Daniel Hoexter, piano -- Bach: French suite in G Major: Bethoven: Polonaise, Op. 38: Brahms: Rhap-sody, Op.119, No.4: Bartok: Rhapsody No.1 10.00 (Stereol: Rameau: Castor et Pollux, Scene from 2nd Act; Mozart: Bastien et Bastienne 14.10 Children's programmes 15.25 9peaker's Podium 15.55 Notes on a new book 16.05 (Stereo) ; Mendslasohn; St. Paul torio 17.15 (Stereo): Maureen Forrester. 

Liebe und -Lieben; Pouleno: Chanson 20.15 Music Symposium 10.05 Music Symposium 11.00 Everyman's University 21.30 Reflections on the portion of the week with Prof. Yschayahu 22.05 (Stereo); The Israel Chamber tra. Uri Segal conducting aydn: 9ymphony , No.85; inastera: Concerto for 9trings; humann; Cello Concerto (Ralph Haydn: Kirshhaum); Moxart: Serenade Ng.12 in D Minor for Wind 00.15 (Stereo): Beethoven; String Quartet in F Major, Op.59, No.1

### CINEMAS

JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9 Arnon: Comes a Horseman; Eden: High Velocity; Edison: Rock 'n Roll' 79: Habirah: Love and Bullets: Kfir: Fedora and States and States and strain and a second strain and the second strain and st Sweet and Sours Semadars 7, 9,35 Small Auditerinm Binyenel ma: Coming Home 7, 9.15. Walt Dianey film, 4. Cinema One: The Castle, 7, 9.15

HAIFA: 4, 9.45, 9. hithestre: Love and Bullets; Ar

Wait

Ireland. Part 1: The Little Mother 22.00 Thomas and Sally - a light opera by Dr. Thomas Arne 23.45 Almost Midnight — News

JORDAN TV lunofficiali: 17.40" Cartoons. 10.00 The Big Blue Marhle. 18.30 French Hour. (Tarzan on Channel 3) 19.00 News in French. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 10.45 Musie Box. 20.00 News in Arabic. 25.30 WKRP in Cincinnati. 21.15 Thomas and Sara. 22.00 News in English. 22.15° The Executive Suite

. (Shows with asterisks are also broad-cast on JTV 3)

### Army

5.30 University on the Air — Prof. Max Herzberg lectures on an In-troduction to Genetics 1.07 On Drivers and Traffic; reports from police positions, features on transportation, quizzes, tours of the

musie, gags, jokes, guest stars, oews flashes and the "Red Line" ---Listeners call 03-830222 the moment something newsworthy happens 12.45 15 Minutes — Political commen tary 13.00 Today's Favourite — songs with

17.05 MF Evening Newsreel 17.45 Sports newsreel 19.00 Environment Magazine 19.05 Rock Music of the 70a 21.00 Mabat - radio transmiss the TV newsree! 21.85 University on the Air (repeat) 22.05 Jazz Hour collection 00.05 Night Birds - cong, chat with Danny Karpel VOICE OF AMERICA NEWS SHOWS 1259 kilo Hertz; 5-6 and 8-8.30 a.m., - Daily breakfast

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RAMAT GAN: 4, 7.15, 9.80 Armon: Foul Play; Hadar: The Thirty-nine Steps; Lily: Interiors, 7.15, 9.30; Oasis: Superman - The Movie, 4, 7, 9.30; Ordea: The Revenge of the Pink Panther; Bama: Game of Death, 7.14, 9.30, Mon., Wed. also 4.30; Remat Gain: Odds and Ends.

David: Death on the Nile, 6.45, 9.30; Tiferet: Mean Dog Blues, 7.15, 9.16,

HOLON Migdal: 9

Shalom: Interiors, 7.15, 9.15; Weds.

Esther: Mean Dog Blues, 4.30, 7, 9.15.

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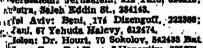
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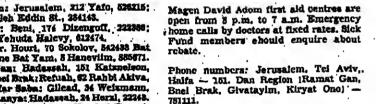
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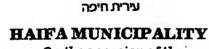
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Who'a Afraid of Virginia Woolf 4.30, 7, night Express; Chen: Dersu Uzala; Galor: The Desp. 10, 2, 7; Tha Bootleggsrs, 12, 4, 9; Miron: 9.30; Chen: Battls Star Galactica 4.80, 7, 9.30; Cinema One: Game of Death: Onema Two: Coming Home; Confessions of a Helpmaid, 6 non-stor Dekel: Midnight Express, 7.15, 9.30; Drive-in Cinema: Superman — The Movie, 7.15, 9.30; Esther: A Different peris. Moriah: Purple Taxi, 9.45, 9. Orah: The Thirty-nine Steps; Ordan: Coming Homn. 6.45, 9; Orloo: Ø 

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Allanhy: Herocs; Ben-Yehuda:



On the occasion of the

### ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS

we wish the University of Haifa success in its great endeavour.

1s A metallie mixture (5)

15 Educate in art, maybe (5)

16 They could be of the Oxford type (5)

15 It's seen a good deal (5)

18 A girlish game? Sometimes

21 Gift of a story book? (61

23 Por patients, could be make mice do? (9)

25 A swimmer and an exchamp, we hear (5)

25 In addition, a London orchesura (4)

22 The city of swords (9)

goes to sea for the

a good 131
a normal sector of the sector

12 That character Grimes? (5) 13 The bread's outside (5)

Arie Gurel **Mayor of Haifa** 

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSW

Flay the crossword below according to your ability or your mood: cryptic and moderately difficult the left, straightforward and fairly easy on the right. The same diagram is used for either pus —but beware, the clues are not interchangeable.

5700 Swissair 233 Zurich 0710 TWA S11 Rome, Paris, Boston, Kan-sas City, Los Angeles, San Francisco 0730 Lutthansa 607 Munich 0730 El Al 531 Nairobi CRYPTIC CLUES ACROSS 1 It was arranged for the singers (5) 6 One kind of bull (5) 0740 Olympic 302 Athens 0800 El Al 363 Vienna S More than works for the town (7) 0820 El Al 347 Zurich IT The saliors' shelter (5) 0850 British Air 577 London 11 A picked beauty? (5) 12 Looks for Samuel, we hear (5) 0900 El Al 015 London, New York 0915 TWA 801 Paris, New York 0920 El Al 331 Brussels 0930 Air France 137 Paris 18 Gossip in a letter to a tradesman (7) 0945 El Al 341 Rome, Zurich 15 A contracted word (3) 1000 El Al 357 Frankfurt 17 Be a dependant? (4) 1020 El Al 323 Paris 15 A stiffener used in making sharts (5) 15 Big Ben 151 1050 THY 825 Istanhul 1100 El Al 547 Rhodes 29 He needs fuel for his job 1120 El Al 315 London 1420 Alitalia 739 Rome 22 It marches on (4) 1430 Sabana 202 Brussels 94 It flows in Scotland (3). 440 AUA 712 Vienna 1530 Hapag Lloyd 878 Munich 1550 Luithansa 605 Frankfurt 1555 KLM 532 Amsterdam 25 Possibly shorten the scats (7) (7)
Lay it, you idle fellowi (5)
She tears up the label 151
Brown form of pie in South Africa (5)
Neither upright nor on the level (7)
If nothing were lost, this seat might be! 151
Mark with two dots (5) 1630 Bavarlan 7771 Rhodes, Munich 1715 Hapag Lloyd 874 Munich 1715 El Al 541 Athens 1730 SAS 772 Copenhagen 1835 El Al 571 Bucharent 1850 Cyprair 308 Larnaca This flight information is supplied by the Ben-Gurion International Airport Coor-DOWN 2 A cheap edition for the Red Indian (6) 3 We contribute to the score dination Centre.

STRAIGHTFORWARD CLUES CROSS DOWN Intry 151 2 Spell (5) 3 Gives out (6) Transport Time Indica-tor 13-4) Frozen dew 4 Pastener 18 18 5 Lounger (5 \$ Drawing (7 Files (5) Throbs (8) Perpetually 7 Sad word # Do sgain 14 Plan (3) Poems (4) Give 16) Frequently 12 Brawny (5 13 Strong-bolds (8) 14 Allude (5) Score (9) Throw (4) Title 131 Correctly 10 Revolution ary (5) 18 Minor (5) 18 Piend (5) oot Iever 26 15 Play (7) 21 Dellberate 27 (6) 22 Bright (6) 23 Sled (0) 25 Lift 15) 25 Agreement items [5] Gain cntry [3, 2) Group 17] Philosopher 25 22 (51 31 Fables (51 14) 28. Jewel 131

Friday's Cryptic Solution Friday's Easy Solution Friday's Cryptic Solutios ACROSS.-S. Gon-Lort. S. Where-fere. 13. Alte-R. 16. Math-lot. 18. Narming. 17. Univer. 15. Extra. 28. Match. 22. Holins. 23. Dam-pen. 25. Pent-pents. 27. Garisers. 38 Bes-son. 31. Ga-ward. 32. Bade-O. 35. Lass-O. 18. Uni-ft. 32. Bade-O. 35. Lass-O. 18. Uni-ft. 37. Gutcanna. 38. Gabl-net. 41. Statf-f. 42. Rai-fee. 43. Brill-i-ant. 44. Order-17. Friday's Easy Solution ACROSS.-S. Demoted, O. F. Vorisi, 13, Pisna, 14, Third-Magneto. 18, Radical, 17, The 18, Elecht, 20, Diver. 22, Thr. 23, Horror, 25, Flatoon, 27, C. Jute, 30, Ciannay, 31, Heal Up. Doige. 35, Litre, 36, Rossi, Tighter, 39, Airways, 41, A& 42, Janer 43, Crocodile. Coveted.

DOWN.-1, Costar. 2. Star-fish. 7. Gryins shame. 4. Shorthand. 5. Frimar. 5. On the m-ark. 7. Br-AL. 12. Pathom. 11. Stauty. 12. Strain. 18. Tapbered. 21. Tro-dan-5. 24. Caid samfort. 28. Parbira-L 19. Sei-a-G-a. 32. Re-turned. 33. Ob-sand. 34. Curistin. 33. October 19. Cardinal St. Curistin. 33. October 19. State St. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. St. 11. St. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. St. 10. St. St. St. 10. St. St. 10. St. St. 10. St. DOWN.-1 Nr. 3. Ventüe Stammer. 5, ventiletion. 4, 5, Stammer. 6, Tri Mate: 10, Spared. 11, Rester, 19, Gyrated. 24, Competitioo. 25, 7 25, Dorbataole. 29, P 201ar, 32, Dor-Lired. 4, Preside, 38 21, Velt

25 As dry as wine can be (3) SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW Monday, May 28, at 8.30 p.m., Series 3 Wednesday, May 30, at 8.30 p.m., Series 4

HAIFA, Auditorium, Saturday, May 26 at 8.30 p.m.

JERUSALEM, Jerusalem Theatre, Saturday, June 2, at 8.30 p.m.

KIBBUTZ IFAT, Wednesday, May 23 at 8.30 p.m.

RISHPON, Beit Ha'am, Sunday, June 3 at 8.30 p.m.

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Draw — valuable prizes — just before the Bazaar closes. All proceeds to the education and rehabilitation of young, deaf children.

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# Opinion

An Rath Editor and Managing Oractor



Erwin Frenke

Editor

Founded in 1932 by the late GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1855 Editor 1855-74 the late TED LURIE Editor 1974-75 LEA BEN DOR

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# Threat to TV and radio

THE NEWLY appointed director-general of the Broadcasting Authority, Yosef Lapid, has been busy throwing his weight around in a clear attempt to establish himself as unchallenged boss of his domain.

He has demonstratively barred a TV show interviewer and radio talk show host, Ya'acov Agmon, from the air; he has decided not to renew the contract of the head of Hebrew programming, Mordechai Kirschenbaum, when it came up for renewal; he has issued a barely veiled reprimand to popular. "Nearly Midnight" news broadcaster Yitzhak Roch; and he has even tangled with the fair-haired boy of the TV-news department, Haim Yavin.

In the process, he has succeeded in alienating and frightening many of the news and programming staffers into believing that they are being subjected to a politically inspired purge. Lapid has thus corroborated, in the minds of many others, the original suspicion that accompanied his appointment, namely that he was intended as a Likud-inspired hatchet man whose mandate was first and foremost the clearing out of the reputed "leftists" who supposedly had taken control of the Broadcasting Houseover the years.

In his defence, Lapld and his political supporters in the Authority note correctly that he has kept fully within the bounds of his legal powers in all the recent changes be has instituted. There is no doubt that Lapid bas acted with legal oorrectness; it is eminently debatable, however, whether he has also acted wisely.

There is no "leftist mafia" in Broadcasting House. There has been managerial sloth and even anarchy and a singular failure to attract, encourage and retain creative talent

Lapid's insistence on continuing the exercise of his formal powers to fire and reprimand may well boomerang, undermining his own moral authority and driving away much of. whatever talent there is.

The new director-general will need every ally be can win in Broadcasting House and in the wider public to carry out the real cleaning job that bas to be done in the broadcasting services as' evinced by his run-in with the techniclans. His initial efforts, and his succumbing to his penchant for personal vendetta. as in the case of Agmon, can only weaken bim in his future battles.

Lapld was clearly a politically inspired appointment; despite his limited experience in broadcasting. He was chosen for the job because of his unabashed right-wing political views and his critical lambasting of the tenor of radio and television broadcasts in his columns in "Ma'ariv."

It would be highly unusual in Israel to expect anyone of the stature suitable for a job such as Lapid's to have no record of clearly held political views. In addition, responsibility for the politicized nature of the Broadcasting Authority lies clearly with previous Labour governments which created it in its present image.

Admittedly, the Labour barons at the time never dreamed. that they would ever lose their hold on the reins of power. The Labour Party and the Mapam contingent in the Alignment, whose Haike Grossman tabled a motion for the agenda against-Lapid in the Knesset last week; would do well to look into their own records before they yell "politization."

But it is also undeniable that freedom of expression, and especially freedom from restraint by politicians, has made significant progress in TV and especially in radio over the years.

There is a manifest danger that some of the political paranoids in the present ruling coalition are intent on turning back the pages to the darker days of Labour's attempts at censorship and political control of the clon would seem to be borne out especially when one considers. the views of the La'am and National Religious Party representatives on the Authority's management committee ... It is essential that such trends be combatted from the outset. Ideally, this should be done without unduly undermining the authority and power of the director-general in bringing about more effective management of radio and television. There is a danger that Lapid's unbalanced emphasis on establishing his own authority, with an iron fist and as rapidly and . unequivocally as possible, will both prejudice the degree of hard-won freedom of expression in the media and undermine his own ability to develop the team work without which his efforts at reform will prove futile.

### Readers' Letters 💼

### COMPULSORY ABBITRATION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir. - Aftsr reading the Histadrut's advertisement in your issuic of April 30 I thought it was quite ironical that phrasee like 'peace has been achieved thanks to our enhanced strength, intensified social equality and renewed aliya and absorption of new immigrants' and ."long live the State of Israel" should be contained in a proclamation of the Histadrut.

I would like to point out that: While the first non-Lahour government at Iarael'e helm was conducting the peace negotiations, the Histadrut was conducting various strikes, thereby placing a thorn deep in the government's side and hindering its efforts. 2. The strikes, sanctions, lock-outs

and all the other weapons of the Histadrut serve to deter a prospective immigrant rather than encourage him. Which prospective immigrant needs the added worry of not knowing bow long his luggage will take to arrive while the sors are on strike, or not being able to receive post or information while the postal strike is on, or not being able to send his children to school while the teachers strike?

3. Strikes ultimately result in undermining the state internally and destroying an already sbaky 'I fully agree that every Israeli

orker needs protection, but not if that protection is given to the detri-ment of the State. Does this protection have to come through a strike? Cannot the trade union leaders and the minister or manager concerned settle the dispute under the auspiece of a judicial arbitrator, thereby eliminating wasted man hours and mnecessary loss of money, among other things? DOV AMOILS

Jerusalem.

### **SMOKING ON BUSES** To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - For the past few weeks, I have been travelling twice daily on the Halfa-Tiberias No.451 bus, Written clearly on the front of each bus are the words: "Smoking forbidden." I believe that this only applies to the front portion of the bus, but it is not specified.

In any event, it would appear that, in Israel, rules are not only made to be broken, but to be flagrantly fouted. I have yet to make one journey without being compelled either to inhale filthy smoke, or to freeze, having opened every available window, very often to the annoyance of fellow travellers.

What people do to their own health hy contaminating their lungs in this way is their own business, but I fail to understand why I should be forced to wage a lone war on each of bealth.

Since more often than not the drivers themselves are non-stop smokers, and the police force eeems incapable of exerting any authority -or perhaps lack the will to - I feel that only a strong campaign fought by a strong body of like-minded peo-

e, will bave any chance wba

soever of overcoming this dreadful

problem. In England, for instance,

NOW THAT THE peace process and accompanying carnival have become vesterday's news, the time has come for the country to rediract Its attentions to some of the more pressing challenges at hand - such as finally trying to capture Buzagio.

Buzaglo. you may recall, was one of the eight convicts who indulged themselves one bright day in an impromptu vacation from Ramle Prison. Seven of the escapees were apprebended with relative speed but one of the original cast - Buzaglo has succeeded eo far in confounding his pursuers. The fact that this man is still at large though wanted for a multitude of heinous crimes including murder, rape and selling low protein felatel next to a parking meter, has done little to instill public confidence in the country's lawenforcement agencies. The inability of the pollee to apprehend this man is in fact particularly puzzling when contrasted - for example - with their relative efficiency in repeatedly misdirecting rusb-hour traffic.

Using my long list of underworld eontacts. I finally succeeded in reaching Buzaglo over the phone. He had heen watching the reruns of the bomb-squad ads on television and sounded somewhat annoyed at me for having interrupted. However, he soon warmed to the conversation after having received assurances that the gist of our talk would be appearing in a newspaper. "Ask mc anything you like," be told me.

Buzaglo told me that he had escaped because life in prison had been no picnic and he was not sorry to have gottan away from it ali. Buzaglo claimed, bowever, that the real reason for his escape had been the new erop of prisoners recently admitted to the jall. As he explained it, the prison had previously heen occupied by fellow murderers, rapists and sadists; "You know -- the kind of fellows you'd want your motherin-law to meet in a dark alley." The new prisonars were of an entirely different kind. "They were all somehow connected to politics," he said. "Former Knesset memhers or potential Knesset members."

Then there were the Gush Emunim demonstrators who were arrested right before President Carter's recent visit to Israel. "I didn't get a decent night's sleep after that," he complained. "Every night they would sing 'Hatikva' until midnight and then one of them would give a lecture, on the legitimate Jewish elaim to Judea, Samaria and West Flatbush."

Buzaglo had simply been unable to cope with all the politics. "I mean, just because I'm a crook that doesn't mean that I'm also a politician," he said.

ACTUALLY, Buzagio has a point, It seems as if the past year bas witnessed a disturbing number of government attempts to suppress activities which could only doubtful-ly be described as "criminal." Buzaglo's illustration of the police arrest and harasement of Gush Emunim members, prior to Presldent Carter's recent visit to Israel, serves as a good case in point; Regardless of one's personal

YA'ACOV GROSS is concerned about some instances of legitimate acts of free expression being confused by the state with criminal behaviour.

# **Still looking** for Buzaglo

feelings for the Gush and the views they represent, the fact remains that these people were being arrested or political views - hefore these views was particularly frightening was the relative publicity given to these arrests - demonstrating that the police felt sufficiently secure in their

Buzagio's complaint is reminiscent of one that I have beard very often - that while Israel is certainly a democracy, it is a stern autocratic democracy rather than an open, liberai onc, An autocratic democracy is characterized by the fundamentalism of its governmental agencles, with the law's written word being strictly adhered to - for the written word of the law normally grants the authorities the greatest

In a liberal democracy, however, the authorities act on a principle of self-restraint, conscious that the uninscribed spirit of the law often demands non-intervention in the affairs of the local citizenry In Israel, the authorities not only continonly show a regrettable lask of celf-

For a certain time it was convenient to dismiss the authorities excesses as being merely symptomatic of leraci'e security situation - but this is no longer a satisfactory excuse. True, even the most exact ting civil libertarian would agree that extraordinary security situations necessarily grant the authorities a certain amount of extraordinary licence. The scope of that licence, however, must be un. derstood exactly: Security problems justify security measures, and the licence granted to the authorities should apply to the adoption of accurity measures along. The suppression of spontaneous public protest can hardly he justified on grounds of "security" unless one accepts the nightmarish presumption that free expression presents a prima facis threat to security. Such a presumption, of course, is diametrically opposed to every prin. cipie chcrished by any democratic institution.

Page Tea

And yet, the accurity situation has undeniably left a manifest Imprint on Ieraci's democracy. The traditional view of the average Israell - including the Israell government - has always been that all extrinsic threats and challenges to the country must be met by a "united front" of public opinion \_ regardless of whether public opinion is. in fact, united on the specific issue. The government, in fact, does little to conceal its displeasure with acts of public non-conformity.

I well recall for example the ominous mutterings in government offices at the time of the first "Peace Now" demonstrations, Terms, such as "betrayal" and "traitor" were bandied about rather loosely at that time, which, I am sure, many people bave good cause to regret today. The fact is, of course, that the "Peace Now" demonstrations - like the Gush Emunim demonstrations were legitimate acts of free public expression, unpopular perhaps with some of the local public, but certainly neither criminal in character, nor. politically taboo.

EVER SINCE the signing of the peace treaty with Egypt, there has been talk of the need to re-examine certain aspects of the country's performance with an cye to improvement in the future. This talk invariahly centres around the need to improve economic performances.

However, just in case there bappens to be someone in the ethereal reaches of government who is actually compiling a list of "things to do," I'd like to suggest that the time has come for the country also to re-examine the quality of its much cherished democracy. Democracy in Israel should not be a process of compeiling conformity on public opinions. Democracy in Israel should certainly not lead to a state of affairs where men of principle are equated in the eyes of the law with men of crime.

Who knows? After such a reassess ment, Mr. Buzagio might even agree to return home to a less crowded and more criminally ... homogeneous Ramle Prison.

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intimidated for their dissenting were even publicly expressed. What actions to boast before the press of a

'job well done."

restraint but often attempt to extend

their authority to an even broader

For example, during President Carter's visit, the police refused to

grant any demonstration permits for

the entire city of Jerusalem. The

police were certainly authorized by

law to act in this manner and certain

security considerations un-

questionably had to be taken into ac-

count, However, the police should

also have realized that the function

of a democracy is not merely to

provide a babitat for free expression

but rather to actively create oppor-

tunities for its exercise. Freedom of

speech which can only be exercised

ly no freedom at ali:

ty negotiations:

when circumstances allow" is real-

If Government ministers are ac-

corded an opportunity of paying a

visiting President their respects

then demonstrators should be ac-

corded an equal opportunity for pay-

ing their disrespects. If Palestinian

students are allowed to demonstrate

noisily outside the White House gates

during the peace treaty ceremony

then Jewish protestors should be

allowed to demonstrate outside the Knessel gates during the peace treat

scope

### POSTSCRIPTS

MOSCOW'S huildings are on the move, AP reports. Using a 15th century Italian method, the Russians are reorganizing the city centre hy rolling their historic buildings to and fro.

A new city department, formed especially to handle the moves, has just completed its first project: the 34-metre move of the "Trud" newspaper building along the eity's main avenue, Gorky Street, in sight of the Kremlin. It was the first of some 40 planned relocatious for buildings.

Traveiling a few metree at a time, at a speed of about one metre an hour, the 10,000-ton building drew large crowds as it shifted almost imperceptibly down the strect.

The movement, along eight pairs of specially laid iron ralls, was so hard to notice that construction men demonstrated it to reporters by placing a matchbox on a rail to see it slowly crushed by ous of the scores of iron rollers.

The "Trud" bullding, huilt at the turn of the century with scroll-like cornicee at its corners, was reinforced with steel bars for the move, and it appears to have arrived at Its destination intact but for some broken glass.

The cellar was left behind.

LANGERERE SERVERE SERVE

smoking is allowed only upstairs on buses, and ehould one wish to smoke and the upper portion is full, the alternatives are either not to smoke, or to take the next bus. Should this rule be enforced in Israel, as far as the front portion of the bus is concerned, by a less lethargic police force and public, the lives and health of travellers would be greatly improved. (It might also not be a bad idea to forbid smoking in food sbops and restaurants, a law which is in practice in most civilized countries.) I would be most grateful to bear from anyone and everyonc who feels as I do, and perhaps with the full force of an avalanche of letters fall-AFTER DECADES of effort, sciening at the feet of the Ministry of tists finally have synthesized the sex. Health and/or Police Department. stimulant of the female American something might eventually he eockroach, thus opening a new avenue for control of the city achieved. (MRS.) M. HARRIS Hodayot, Lower Galilee. dweller's nemesis, according to a report in a recent issue of "Chemical & Engineering News," a weekly publication of the American WRONG CAPTION

Marshalling no less than 75,000 virgin female cockroaches, Dr. C.J. Persoons of Centraal Laborator TNO, Delft, The Netberlands, isolated a scant 200 millionths of a gram of the sex excitant called periplanone B. The coordinated ef-forts of three other research groups led to proof of the excitant'e chemical makeup, to its synthesis, and to the demonstration that ap ineredihle 100 femtograms (13 zeroes followed hy a one) of material suffices to arouse a male cockroach, the newsmagazine says.

Chemical Society.

"Successful synthesis mcans that . investigations now can be conducted on possible uses of periplanone B to confuse. (cockroach) males to pre-vent them from mating or to trap males for studies of cockroach in-festations," C&EN reports.



To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - Martin Sieff's article about

"The new super-heroes" (May 11)

titled "Courts lenisnt in work mishap cases." you quote Mr. Shaul Ben-Simhon as saying that, in 1977, only 11 charge-sheets involving work accidents were presented to the courts. This is incorrect. For the year 1977, the number of relevant charge sheets were 910. ABRAHAM MEIBOOM,

Chief Inspector of Labour Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs Jerusalem.

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